

THE CARDINAL

1	1
8	9
9	4
0	0

THE CARDINAL

1940

Published by

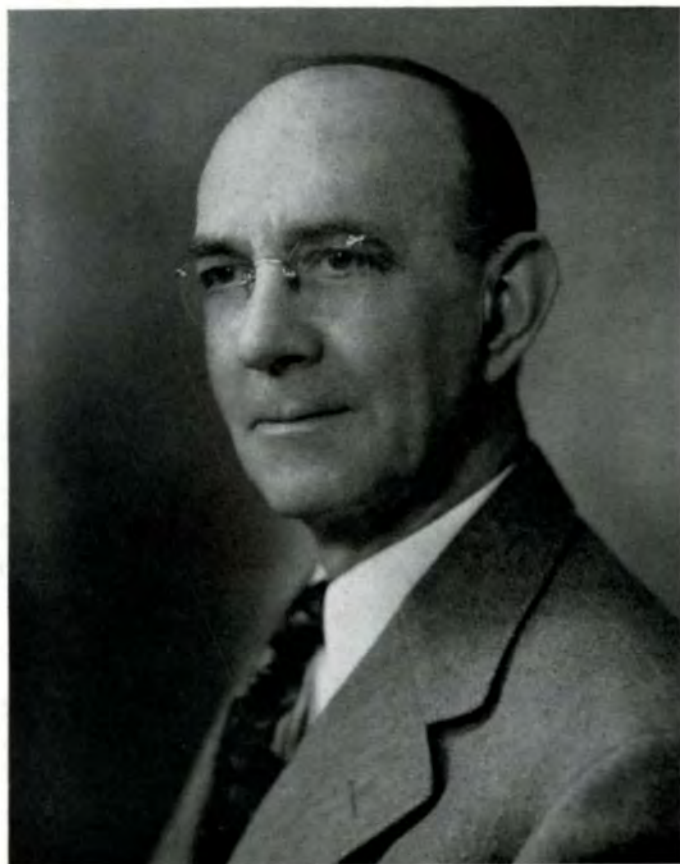
The Senior Class

Plattsburgh State Normal School

FOREWORD

EACH year, the CARDINAL is published by the Senior class for the purpose of keeping alive memories of the years spent at Plattsburgh State Normal. This year we hope to make it serve the double purpose of commemorating the fifty years of service the school has given to its students, as well as being a constant reminder of the many happy days we spent here.

DEDICATION



WE, the class of 1940, dedicate this twenty-sixth volume of the *CARDINAL* to Mr. F. Osgood Smith in appreciation of his nineteen years of service to Plattsburgh State Normal School. We will long remember his fine philosophy, which, coupled with his whimsical wit and sense of proportion, have won him a special place in our memories.

REPLY TO DEDICATION

TO THE SENIOR CLASS—

While it was primitive, of course, to throw rice upon the flooded oriental fields and romantic to wait for nature to plant and mature it, the realists and technicians of today should not overlook its universally approved symbolism. Cast your bread upon the waters, said the poetic prophet, and after many days it will return unto you.

When the seeds are those of genuine affection the days will be very many, often years.

I gladly join you in your dedication which offers the communion of requited confidence which is, indeed, the staff of life.



MISS RUTH A. WOODWARD
Class Adviser

APPRECIATION

TO

MISS RUTH A. WOODWARD

THE task of guiding youth through a critical stage of development is, at its best, not an easy one. We have been indeed fortunate in having as our guide one who has fulfilled her task with both efficiency and wisdom. Her clear understanding of youth, together with her calm sense of judgment, have made her an indispensable factor in any success our class may have achieved.



DR. A. G. PETERSON
Director of Training

APPRECIATION

TO

DR. A. G. PETERSON

ONE of the cornerstones of a teacher-training institution is its director of training. We wish to take this opportunity to express our gratitude to one who has served us so well.



CONTENTS

BOOK I: ADMINISTRATION

BOOK II: CLASSES

BOOK III: ACTIVITIES

BOOK IV: FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY

ADMINISTRATION



J. Lavin

THE year 1940 marks the completion of fifty years of service on the part of the Plattsburgh State Normal School. It is fitting that the CARDINAL should commemorate, at this half century milestone, the heritage, the traditions and the realized aspirations of those who have builded before us.

During the lifetime of the school, students and alumni have observed and participated in the profound changes which have occurred in American life. They have seen America transform itself from a society predominantly agricultural to the greatest industrial nation of all times. They have contributed to the creation of a unified nation whose crucible has molded a new world from all the races of the earth. Through all of this change they have helped to preserve, often amid impending chaos, the constitutional guarantee of opportunity and freedom within the law. No school can live apart from the people whom it serves, and it is a part of our heritage that the founders, the students, alumni and faculty have held steadfast to the trust imposed upon them to serve all of the people.

Our school is a school of the people, established through their legislature and preserved by its guarantee. It is an expression of the belief of our citizens that only through free schools and the preparation of teachers by the state for these schools can our democracy endure.

Our love and pride in our Alma Mater comes from our realization that from our halls have gone men and women worthy of the high trust placed in them as leaders and builders of a great nation.

No one could know our present student groups without sensing that all is well with our heritage and our future. Selected as they are this year from forty-one counties in our State, they represent the heart, the intelligence and the character that is America. Living in a world so much of which is nearer chaos than at any period during this half century, we face our future unafraid, firm in the belief that upon the foundation which has been so securely laid, we shall build even better toward the greater America of tomorrow.

CHARLES C. WARD,
Principal.



DR. CHARLES C. WARD
Principal



OLLIE H. AMSDEN
Applied Arts



ALICE L. BACKUS
Physical Education

IRENE P. BERG
*Supervisor and Demonstration
Teacher*



ANNA V. BRIZCO
*Clerk, Home Economics
Department*



CHARLES W. BROWN
Art



LUCY BURWASH
Home Economics



M. JULIA DETRAZ
*Supervisor and Demonstration
Teacher*



ALFRED L. DIEBOLT
Social Studies





PAUL H. HARTMAN
English



LOUISE M. HOXIE
Librarian

ELIZABETH M. KETCHUM
Mathematics



ALICE K. LEWIS
Dean of Women
English



ELEANOR LEWIS
Home Economics



JUNE E. LEWIS
Science



ROBERT C. R. MACFARLANE
Science



DOROTHY M. MCGEOCH
*Supervisor and Demonstration
Teacher*





MARGARET A. McLAUGHLIN
Clerk



OREANA A. MERRIAM
Home Economics

HAVERLY O. MOYER
*Supervisor and Demonstration
Teacher*



LOUISE M. NORTON
Home Economics



H. OTIS NOYES
Literature



MARTHA A. PARK
Home Economics



RUTH E. PATTERSON
*Supervisor and Demonstration
Teacher*



A. G. PETERSON
*Training School
Education*





ELLEN H. POHL
Home Economics



EDWARD E. REDCAY
*Dean of Men
Education*

JOHN H. RUSTERHOLTZ
Science



MARGARET M. SIBLEY
*Supervisor and Demonstration
Teacher*



F. OSGOOD SMITH
Education
English



JANET L. SNYDER
Secretary to Principal



LYNDON R. STREET
Music



ELIZABETH SULLIVAN
Supervisor and Demonstration
Teacher



RIETTA J. TAYLOR
*Supervisor and Demonstration
Teacher*



LUCY N. TOMPKINS
*Supervisor and Demonstration
Teacher*

EMILY B. WILLEY
Home Economics



HELEN T. WILLIAMS
*Supervisor and Demonstration
Teacher*



RUTH A. WOODWARD
Home Economics



ARTHUR E. YERDON
Science



BACK ROW—GOLDEN, ROWLEY, FELTMAN, HUGHES, L'ECUYER, DAILY, MANOR
FRONT ROW—SHERMAN, BECKER, CAMP, BRODERICK, PRATT, JABAUT

STUDENT COUNCIL

THE Student Council acts as an advisory and executive body to the House of Delegates. The officers of the House act in the same capacity to the Student Council. The other members, composed of three standing committees of the House, are as follows:

Assembly Committee: Maurice Camp, Eunice L'Ecuyer, Anna Becker, Gordon Streeter, Willson Daily.

Student-Guidance Committee: Roger Golden, Virginia Sherman, William Morhous.

Social Committee: Marie Jabaut, Mary Jane Feltman, LeRoy Manor.



FOURTH ROW—STEINBERG, MANOR, CAMPBELL, CONDON, DAILY, ROWLEY, SAMUELSON, GOLDEN,
DR. REDCAY
THIRD ROW—KING, CLUKEY, L'ECUYER, HILLBERG, BULLIS, DONOHUE, HELSINGER, DUFFEE, WARD,
STUTCHBURY
SECOND ROW—SHERMAN, BILKOVITCH, BENNETT, MC CANN, FELTMAN, KAVANAGH, COURNEEN,
COOLEY, LA PLANTE, DAVIS
FIRST ROW—JABAUT, HUGHES, MISS LEWIS, CAMP, BRODERICK, PRATT, MISS WOODWARD, LA FAVE

HOUSE OF DELEGATES

<i>President</i>	BERNARD BRODERICK
<i>Vice-President</i>	MAURICE CAMP
<i>Secretary</i>	LEAH PRATT
<i>Treasurer</i>	MRS. AMSDEN
<i>Advisers</i>	MISS ALICE K. LEWIS
	MISS WOODWARD
	DOCTOR REDCAY

The House of Delegates, composed of representatives from each school organization, is the clearing house for problems which arise in the student body. This year is the first year that it has operated under a written constitution. An assembly forum was held as a special attempt to give all of the students an opportunity to voice their opinions on school problems. The House cooperated with the Supper Club in making the second All-School Supper one of the outstanding events of the year. A major accomplishment was the sponsoring of a handbook which is to be published during the summer and distributed as a guide for entering students.

CLASSES



E. L'Ecuyer





מחזור-זמן



RURAL SCHOOL

Little faces,
Big faces,
Smudgy faces,
Bright and shining faces.
Red cheeks and long hair—
 and eyes
Lots of eyes—
Tired eyes, and eager eyes,
Little eyes, and big eyes,
Eyes—brown, and blue and green
 and behind those eyes—
Brains, little brains, curious brains,
Dull brains, inventive brains
 and in those brains—
Who knows what? Schoolwork?
Perhaps—The swimmin' hole
Down by the crick?
More likely—The wood that's
Got to be chopped tonight?
Probably—History, Geography,
Arithmetic? We hope so.

Dungarees and patched trousers
And high-topped boots,
Plaid shirts and hand-me-down dresses
And long underwear peeking out of
Sleeves and socks.
"Teacher, it's time for jogaphy."
Geography—far off lands,
South Africa and the Orient,
Africa and India.
Three or four of those little brains
Reach out and feel its mysticism—
To the others it's just—"jogaphy."
"It's 'rifmatic time now."
Pencils poised—well, most of them are.
Johnnie and Ella just "Don't like
 'rifmatic."
And so it goes.

Pot-bellied stoves with smoke-leaking
 stovepipes
And the old hand bell for recess time;
Snow in the winter
And mud in the spring.
And always the stove needs more wood,
It's a long, hard day
'Til they're on their way,
To the farms that they left in the morn-
 ing.
And your arms are tired
And your legs are weary
And your ingenuity's exhausted
And your eyes are bleary—

But you can't help smiling
As the last little straggler
Scampers out the door,
Forgotten is the 'rifmatic paper
Left behind on the floor,
Gone are all thoughts
Of "jogaphy" and school
No room in that little brain now
For education's rigid rule.

Clapboard rural schools
With their tattered American flags
Stand like sentinels
Of an era fast disappearing,
And countless numbers
Of rural school children—
Future America—
God bless them!

—E. R. STEINBERG.



STANDING—FELTMAN, CAMP, KAVANAGH
SITTING—MISS WOODWARD, MORHOUS

SENIOR CLASS OFFICERS

<i>President</i>	WILLIAM MORHOUS
<i>Vice-President</i>	MARY JANE FELTMAN
<i>Secretary</i>	BETTY KAVANAGH
<i>Treasurer</i>	MAURICE CAMP
<i>Faculty Adviser</i>	RUTH A. WOODWARD

Class Colors—Red and White.

Class Flower—American Beauty Rose.

Class Motto—Today we follow; tomorrow we lead.

SENIOR CLASS SONG

Normal dear, we come to thee to learn;
For thy strength and guidance we all yearn.
Guide, oh guide us on to heights unknown,
May our lights as brightly shine as thine have shone.
Keep us calm throughout the changing years:
Help us conquer evils, banish fears;
And throughout life may thy treasured thoughts
Help us teach to others lessons thou hast taught.

CHORUS

Hail to thee our Alma Mater;
Love and loyalty we bring.
Seniors honor thee forever,
And thy praises may we always sing.

As we Seniors move to higher lines,
Joy and gladness fill our hearts and minds.
Make us strong to face the coming year
That we may do honor to thee, Normal dear.
Singing as we travel on our way,
May we cherish thee from day to day,
Telling others of thy loving care,
Of thy wondrous power and thy beauty rare.

SENIOR CLASS HISTORY

IT was three short years ago that we entered Plattsburgh State Normal School as freshmen, a little hesitant—but eager for what the year would bring. We organized with the help of Dean Alice K. Lewis and the following officers: President, Vincent Stanger; Vice-President, Leah Pratt; Secretary, Mary Alice Nolan; Treasurer, William Morhous. Our outstanding accomplishment of the year was the Freshman Mid-year Ball, which was worth all the effort expended upon it.

In September, 1938, we carried on the most extensive Freshman Welcoming program which had yet been attempted. The class was reorganized under the following officers: President, William Morhous; Vice-President, Marie Jabaut; Secretary, Betty Kavanagh; Treasurer, Maurice Camp. Miss Woodward was chosen as our class adviser. A happy year sped quickly by—highlighted by a successful assembly program and a delightful Junior Prom.

Our senior year has been a happy, busy year for all of us. Before the close of our junior year, class elections were held. The only change was the election of Mary Feltman as Vice-President. Cadet work and practice teaching have proved valuable and enjoyable. The publication of the *CARDINAL* has been our greatest undertaking this year. Plans are now underway for Commencement Week, and those events which will mark our last activities as the Class of 1940.

As the last of the three-year elementary classes, our graduation marks the close of a period; it is a milestone in the development of the school. We have a deep feeling of regret at parting with our Home Economics seniors, who have been an integral part of us for three years; we wish them success as the first Home Economics graduates of Plattsburgh State Normal School.

In passing, we wish to thank both teachers and classmates who have helped to make our stay at Normal the happy one it has been.



JANE R. AMES

PLATTBURGH, N. Y.

*"Showing that if a good face is a letter of recommendation,
a good heart is a letter of credit."*

House of Delegates 3; Alpha Kappa Phi 1, 2. Vice-President 3; Lamron 1, 2, 3.



MARY ELIZABETH AVERY

SALEM, N. Y.

"That load becomes light which is cheerfully borne."

Alpha Delta 1, 2, 3; Rural Club 1; Camera Club 2, 3.



KATHLEEN M. BARRETT

PLATTSBURGH, N. Y.

*"Whatever skeptic could inquire for,
For every why she had a wherefore."*

House of Delegates 1, 2; Alpha Kappa Phi 1, 2, 3; Lamron 1; Girls' Glee Club 1; Mixed Chorus 1; Rural Club 1, 2; Camera Club 1, 2; Astronomy Club 1, 2; Basketball 1, 2.



JANE



LIZ



KAY

ANNA M. BECKER

VALATIE, N. Y.

"Who thinks most, feels the noblest, acts the best."

House of Delegates 3; Student Council 3; Clio 2, 3; Rural Club 2, Treasurer 3; Lamron 3; Orchestra 1; Mixed Chorus 1, 2.



STANLEY H. BEGORE

MOOERS FORKS, N. Y.

"Speech is great, but silence is greater."

Lamron 1, 2, 3; Astronomy Club 1, 2; Rock-Crackers 3; Men's Club 1, 2, 3.



CHARLES F. BENNETT

PLATTSBURGH, N. Y.

"Virtue is like a rich stone but plain set."

House of Delegates 2; Delta Tau Chi 3; Men's Club 1, 2, 3; Basketball 1, 2, 3; Tennis 1, 2, 3; Table Tennis 2, 3.



ANNA



STAN



CHEE-CHEE



HELEN BRENNAN

ELLENBURG, N. Y.

*"Our youth we can have but today,
We may always find time to grow old."*

Lamron 1.



BERNARD J. BRODERICK

ELLENBURG DEPOT, N. Y.

"The force of his own merit makes his way."

House of Delegates 2, President 3; Student Council President 3; Delta Tau Chi 2, 3; Business Manager, CARDINAL Staff 3; Rural Club 1; Art Club 1; Men's Club 1, 2, 3; Supper Club 2; Outing Club 2, 3; Basketball 1, 2; Tennis 2, 3; Table Tennis 3; Honorary Fraternity 2, 3; Delegate, Eastern States Convention 3.



DOLORES BROOKES

SCOTIA, N. Y.

"Merrily, merrily shall I live now."

House of Delegates 2; Alpha Kappa Phi 1, 2, 3; Outing Club Secretary 2; Lamron Club 2; Camera Club 3.



HELEN



B J



BROOKSIE

IRENE BRUNELL

CHAZY, N. Y.

"I would not waste my spring of youth in idle dalliance."

Rural Club 1; Astronomy Club 1, 2, 3; Camera Club 2; Art Club 2; Rock-Crackers Club 3.



MAURICE B. CAMP

ST. REGIS FALLS, N. Y.

"The greatest truths are the simplest, and so are the greatest men."

Class Treasurer 2, 3; House of Delegates 2, Vice-President 3; Student Council 2, Vice-President 3; Delta Tau Chi 1, 2, 3; Interfraternity Council 2, President 3; Rural Club 1; Lamron Club 1, 2; Men's Club 1, Vice-President 2; Delegate, Eastern States Convention 2.



RAYMOND F. CAMPBELL

CHURUBUSCO, N. Y.

*"Silence is the perfectest herald of joy;
I were but little happy, if I could say how much."*

House of Delegates 3; Delta Tau Chi 2, 3; Men's Club 1, 2, 3; Astronomy Club 1, 2, 3; Chemistry Club 2; Art Club 1, 2; Camera Club 2, 3.



IRENE



MAURICE



RAY



JANE K. COURNEEN

DANNEMORA, N. Y.

"Life is to be fortified by many friendships."

House of Delegates 3; Rural Club 1; Glee Club Secretary 1, Treasurer 2, 3;
Mixed Chorus 1, 2, 3; Basketball 1, 2, 3.



L. IRMA DAVIS

MOOERS, N. Y.

*"Step forth undaunted by despair,
Courage and faith can conquer care."*

House of Delegates 3; Clio 2, 3; Mixed Chorus 1, 2; Orchestra 1, 2, 3;
Astronomy Club 1; Rural Club 1; Rock-Crackers, President 3; Lamron 3;
Trumpet Quartet 1; Basketball 2, 3.



NORA ELIZABETH DONOHUE

GLENS FALLS, N. Y.

"Knowledge comes of learning well-retained."

House of Delegates 3; Alpha Kappa Phi 1, 2, Secretary 3; Rural Club 1, 2;
Lamron 1, 2, 3.



JANE



DIZZY



BETTY

LUCILLE MARY DROLLETTE

DANNEMORA, N. Y.

"Thy modesty's a candle to thy merit."

Press Club 2; Astronomy Club 2.



JOAN MYRA DUGAN

WILMINGTON, N. Y.

"Begone dull care! Thou and I shall never agree."

House of Delegates 1; Clio 1. Treasurer 2, President 3; Mixed Chorus 1, 2, 3; Glee Club 1, 2, 3; Rural Club 1, Treasurer 2; Camera Club, Treasurer 2.



ALEX DUKEN

PLATTSBURGH, N. Y.

"A merry heart that makes a cheerful countenance."

Men's Club 2, 3; Orchestra 2, 3; Clarinet Quartet 3; Basketball 2.



LUCILLE



JOAN



ALEX



ELIZABETH DWYER

PLATTSBURGH, N. Y.

"Thy voice is like a celestial melody."

House of Delegates 2; Clio, Secretary 2, Vice-President 3; Music Editor, CARDINAL Staff 3; Astronomy Club 1, 2, 3; Rural Club 1, 2; Art Club 1; Mixed Chorus 1, 2, 3; Girls' Glee Club 1, 2, 3; Ladies' Octette 1, 2, 3.



MARY JANE FELTMAN

OSSINING, N. Y.

*"The reason firm, the temperate will,
Endurance, foresight, strength and skill."*

Class Vice-President 3; House of Delegates 2, 3; Student Council 2, 3; Alpha Kappa Phi, Treasurer 2, President 3; Lamron 1, Treasurer 2; Outing Club 2, 3; Eastern States Delegate 3.



ADA BELLE FLETCHER

NORTH BANGOR, N. Y.

"Little said is soonest mended."



BETTY



MARY JANE



ADA

MADELINE R. FRENYES

MORRISONVILLE, N. Y.

"Honest labour bears a lovely face."

Art Club 3.



MARJORIE G. GILLESPIE

BLOOMINGDALE, N. Y.

"A contented spirit is the sweetness of existence."

Alpha Kappa Phi 2, 3; Rural Club 1; Mixed Chorus 1; Camera Club 3;
Astronomy Club 3.



VIRGINIA GORDY

PLATTSBURGH, N. Y.

"What a frosty-spirited rogue is this."

Alpha Kappa Phi 1, Secretary 2, Vice-President 3, President 3; Lamron 2, 3;
Dance Club 2; Basketball 2.



MADELINE



MARGE



GINNY



LOIS KAUFMAN

PERRYS MILLS, N. Y.

"You are well favored and your looks foreshow you have a gentle heart."

Alpha Kappa Phi 1, 2, President 3; Photographic Editor, CARDINAL Staff 3; Lamron 1, 2, 3; Dance Club 2, 3; Orchestra 1, 2, 3; Outing Club 2, 3; Basketball 2; Mixed Chorus 1, 2.



ELIZABETH L. KAVANAGH

PLATTSBURGH, N. Y.

*"A careless song, with a little nonsense in it now and then,
does not misbecome a monarch."*

Class Secretary 2, 3; House of Delegates 2, 3; Alpha Kappa Phi 1, 2, President 3; Interfraternity Council 1, Secretary 2, 3; Editor-in-Chief CARDINAL Staff; Lamron 1, Vice-President 2, 3; Girls' Glee Club 1, Vice-President 2; Mixed Chorus 1, 2; Eastern States Delegate 2; Honorary Fraternity 2, 3.



MARY ALICE KINGSBURY

MOOERS, N. Y.

"Who mixes reason with pleasure and wisdom with mirth."

Rural Club 1, 2, 3; Camera Club 1, 2, 3; Rock-Crackers 3.



LOIS



BETTY



MARY

IRENE H. LAFAVE

ALTONA, N. Y.

"The secret of success is constancy of purpose."

House of Delegates 3; Girls' Glee Club 1, 2; Mixed Chorus 1, 2; Astronomy Club 3; Basketball 1.



WILLIAM P. LATVIS

WITHERBEE, N. Y.

"It is by presence of mind in untried emergencies that the native metal of a man is tested."

Men's Club 1, 2, 3; Astronomy Club 2, 3; Basketball 1, Captain 2, 3; Honorary Fraternity.



RAMONA E. LEMAY

CHATEAUGAY, N. Y.

"To be merry best becomes you; for out of question you were born in a merry hour."

House of Delegates 3; Clío 2, Secretary 3; Astronomy Club 1; Camera Club 2; Interfraternity Council 3; Outing Club 2; Rock-Crackers 3; Basketball 2.



IRENE



BILL



RAMONA



CATHERINE McCANN

CHATEAUGAY, N. Y.

"High erected thoughts seated in the heart of courtesy."

House of Delegates 3; Alumni Co-editor, CARDINAL Staff; Astronomy Club 1; Lamron 1, 2, 3; Basketball 2; Badminton 2.



RUTH McMORE

WHITEHALL, N. Y.

"It's safer being quiet than conspicuous."



LEROY J. MANOR

MORRISONVILLE, N. Y.

*"Tho' modest, on his unembarrass'd brow nature has written—
Gentleman."*

House of Delegates 3; Student Council 3; Delta Tau Chi 1, Secretary 2, 3; Men's Club 1, 2, Secretary 3; Lamron 2, 3; Rock-Crackers 3; Basketball, Junior Manager 1, Senior Manager 2.



CATHERINE



RUTH



ROY

CHARLES G. MARR

GLENS FALLS, N. Y.

*" 'Tis death to me to be at enmity;
I hate it, and desire all good men's love."*

House of Delegates 2; CARDINAL Literary Staff 3; Orchestra 2, 3; Mixed Chorus 2, 3; Men's Glee Club 3; Men's Club 3; Press Club 2, 3; Outing Club 2; Camera Club, President 3; Astronomy Club, Vice-President 3.



MILDRED B. MOORE

ELLENBURG CENTER, N. Y.

"Gentle of speech, beneficent of mind."

Clio 1, 2, Vice-President 3; Camera Club 2; Rock-Crackers 3; Lamron 1; Rural Club 1.



WILLIAM R. MORHOUS

AUSABLE FORKS, N. Y.

"They love, they hate, but cannot do without him."

Class Treasurer 1, President 2, 3; House of Delegates 2, 3; Delta Tau Chi 1, 2, 3; Assistant Advertising Manager, CARDINAL Staff; Mixed Chorus 1; Orchestra 1; Basketball 1, 2, 3.



CHARLIE



MILDRED



BILLY



MARGARET NAGY

WITHERBEE, N. Y.

"There was eloquence in her voice, in her eyes, in her air."

House of Delegates 2; Astronomy Club 1; Rural Club 1; Outing Club 2; Lamron 3.



PAULINE LENORE NEWELL

PAUL SMITH'S, N. Y.

"She doeth little kindnesses which most leave undone or despise."

Alpha Delta 1, 2, 3; Rural Club 1; Camera Club 1, 2; Astronomy Club 3.



LEAH L. PRATT

PLATTSBURGH, N. Y.

*"She that was ever fair and never proud,
Had tongue at will and yet was never loud."*

Class Vice-President 1; House of Delegates 2, Secretary 3; Literary Editor, CARDINAL Staff; Mixed Chorus 1, 2, 3; Girls' Glee Club 1, 2, President 3; Ladies' Octette 1, 2, 3; Dance Club 2; Lamron 1, 3; Freshman Music Award; Honorary Fraternity 2, 3.



MARGARET



LENORE



LEAH

GERALD ROCK

PLATTSBURGH, N. Y.

"Fire is the test of gold, adversity of strong men."

House of Delegates 3; Sports Editor, CARDINAL Staff; Rural Club 1; Art Club 2; Men's Club 1, 2, 3; Outing Club 2, 3; Tennis 2, 3; Table Tennis 3.



NORMA M. ROZON

MALONE, N. Y.

*"She is pretty to walk with and witty to talk with
And pleasant, too, to think on."*

House of Delegates 1; Sports Co-editor, CARDINAL Staff 3; Glee Club 3; Mixed Chorus 3; Ladies' Octette 3.



THOMAS L. SCULLY

ROME, N. Y.

*"Worth, courage, honor, these indeed
Your sustenance and birthright are."*

House of Delegates 3; Delta Tau Chi 2, President 3; Advertising Manager, CARDINAL Staff; Men's Club 2, 3; Mixed Chorus 2, 3; Men's Glee Club 3; Outing Club, Vice-President 2; Camera Club, President 2; Basketball 2, 3.



JERRY



NORMA



TOM



HAROLD MICHAELSON SMITH

PLATTSBURGH, N. Y.

"Too busy with the crowded hour to fear to live or die."

House of Delegates 1; Delta Tau Chi 1, 2, 3; Interfraternity Council 2; Business Staff, CARDINAL 3; Lamron 1, 2, 3; Men's Club 1, 2, 3; Art Club 1, 2; Camera Club 2; Rural Club 1.



MARY SPELLMAN

GLENS FALLS, N. Y.

"Devout yet cheerful, active yet resigned."

Clio 1, 2, Secretary 3; Lamron 1, 2, 3; Rock-Crackers, Secretary 3.



VINCENT P. STANGER

FORT ANN, N. Y.

"He adorned whatever subject he either spoke or wrote upon by the most splendid eloquence."

Assistant Art Editor, CARDINAL Staff; Astronomy Club, President 1, 3; Mixed Chorus 1, 2, President 3; Men's Glee Club, Vice-President 2, President 3; Tennis 2, 3.



SMITTY



MARY



PETE

ERWIN RAY STEINBERG

PLATTSBURGH, N. Y.

"He was capable of imagining all, and of doing everything."

House of Delegates 3; Literary Co-editor, CARDINAL Staff; Camera Club 2; Men's Club 2, 3; Lamron 2, President 3; Press Club 2, Editor-in-Chief of Tower 3.



GORDON STREETER

GLENS FALLS, N. Y.

"Live thy life gallantly and undismayed."

House of Delegates 3; Delta Tau Chi 2, 3; Outing Club, President 3; Men's Club, President 3; Mixed Chorus, Secretary 2; Basketball, Junior Manager 2, Senior Manager 3.



ERWIN



BUTCH

PEOPLE OFF-COURSE

ESTHER SCHAEFER BARKER.....	West Chazy, N. Y.
GRACE MCAULIFFE CALKINS.....	Willsboro, N. Y.
BEULAH G. COOPER.....	Huletts Landing, N. Y.
HELEN M. DERIDDER.....	Hudson Falls, N. Y.
BERNICE I. DROWN.....	Ellenburg Depot, N. Y.
BEATRICE P. HARTIGAN.....	Malone, N. Y.
MARION G. HICKOK.....	Wilmington, N. Y.
MARY FLYNN JENKINS.....	North Creek, N. Y.
MARY E. LOOBY.....	Churubusco, N. Y.
GRACE MANTELL O'NEIL.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.
ELIZABETH G. POWERS.....	Olmsteadville, N. Y.
ELIZABETH SURIN.....	Pattersonville, N. Y.

FORMER MEMBERS

OF THE CLASS OF 1940

BARBARA BAGBY

CORINNE BEDELL

VIRGINIA BIGGS

MARGUERITE BRUCE

HELEN CASWELL

MADOLON DUCATT

RUTH GOKEY

ELEANOR HODSKINS

EILEEN LIGHT

WALTER MELIUS

MARY MULVEY

LEONA SAVAGE

ALICE SIBLEY

MABEL SPAULDING

BETTY YOUNG

THOMAS BARRY

ELDON BENJAMIN

DORIS BRODERICK

MARY CANNING

BETTY DOYLE

FRANCES FOLGER

KATHRYN GONYEA

THERESA LAJOIE

WALTER LURIA

DAVID MORRIS

MARY RYAN

CARL SHENE

BETTY SNYDER

MARY WOJCUKEIWIEZ



SLACK, BRODERICK, KAVANAGH, SHERMAN

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

WE wish to take this opportunity of expressing our sincere gratitude to the faculty members who have assisted us in the publication of this issue of the CARDINAL. To Mr. Paul H. Hartman, for his generous advice to the editorial staff; to Mr. H. Otis Noyes, who was so capable a business adviser; to Mr. Charles W. Brown, for his help with the art work—we say “thank you.”



BACK ROW—MC CANN, HUGHES, ROZON, LAVIN, MARR, STEINBERG, SMITH, ISON, CLEGG, PEASE,
BENNETT
FRONT ROW—KAUFMAN, PRATT, ROCK, SLACK, BRODERICK, KAVANAGH, SCULLY, MAC MARTIN,
L'ECUYER

CARDINAL STAFF

<i>Co-Editors-in-Chief</i>	BETTY KAVANAGH, MARY KAY SLACK
<i>Co-Business Managers</i>	BERNARD BRODERICK, VIRGINIA SHERMAN
<i>Co-Advertising Managers</i>	THOMAS SCULLY, BEVERLY ISON
<i>Assistants</i>	CHARLOTTE ALLEN, FLORENCE CLEGG, WILLIAM LATVIS, WILLIAM MORHOUS, HAROLD SMITH
<i>Co-Literary Editors</i>	LEAH PRATT, ERWIN STEINBERG
<i>Assistants</i>	CHARLES MARR, IRIS SMITH
<i>Co-Photographic Editors</i>	LOIS KAUFMAN, PATRICIA HUGHES
<i>Art Editor</i>	EUNICE L'ECUYER
<i>Assistant</i>	VINCENT STANGER
<i>Sports Editor</i>	GERALD ROCK
<i>Assistant</i>	NORMA ROZON
<i>Music Editor</i>	JEAN LAVIN
<i>Assistant</i>	BETTY DWYER
<i>Alumni Editor</i>	JANE MACMARTIN
<i>Assistant</i>	CATHERINE MCCANN
<i>Sophomore Representatives</i>	MYRTLE BENNETT, RUTH PEASE

COMMENCEMENT CALENDAR

Friday, May 31	Senior Ball
Thursday, June 6	Senior-Faculty Banquet
Sunday, June 9	Baccalaureate
Monday, June 10	Class Day Reception to Parents
Tuesday, June 11	Board of Visitors Graduation Exercises

HONOR ROLL

LEAH L. PRATT—*Valedictorian*

LUCILLE M. DROLLETTE

LOIS A. KAUFMAN

ELIZABETH L. KAVANAGH

LENORE NEWELL

ERWIN R. STEINBERG



JUNIORS



JUNIOR CLASS HISTORY

In the 1936-37 session of the State Legislature, a bill was passed establishing a four-year Home Economics course at Plattsburgh State Normal School. In October of 1939 the Board of Regents passed a further decree granting degrees to graduates of this course.

The first class entered in September of 1937. During the first three years it was organized with the present Senior Class, and cooperated with them in all class activities. This spring it held meetings to organize for next year.

This class will be the first to graduate from the new department, and it is our hope that we can prove ourselves worthy of the trust that has been put in us.



HOME ECONOMICS JUNIORS

Allen, Charlotte L.....Plattsburgh, N. Y.
 Bantham, Eleanor.....Bolton Landing, N. Y.
 Bombardier, Cecile.....Rouses Point, N. Y.
 Boynton, Mildred A.....Jay, N. Y.
 Bullis, Elaine M.....Amsterdam, N. Y.
 Cantwell, RitaYulan, N. Y.
 Clegg, Florence.....Plattsburgh, N. Y.
 Clukey, Harriet.....Plattsburgh, N. Y.
 Down, Ethel.....Conifer, N. Y.
 Goodspeed, Marion E.....North Creek, N. Y.
 Hall, J. Mary.....North Creek, N. Y.
 Hughes, Patricia.....Keeseville, N. Y.
 Ison, BeverlyLynbrook, N. Y.
 Jabaut, MariePlattsburgh, N. Y.
 Jay, Elizabeth B.....Faust, N. Y.
 Lake, NormaJohnstown, N. Y.
 Langenstein, Dorothy.....Dunkirk, N. Y.
 Lavin, JeanPlattsburgh, N. Y.

L'Ecuyer, Eunice M.Plattsburgh, N. Y.
 McMartin, JanePlattsburgh, N. Y.
 McPhillips, CatherineThe Glen, N. Y.
 Mason, Olive.....Plattsburgh, N. Y.
 Mayne, Beattie.....Fulton, N. Y.
 Nolan, Mary Alice.....Plattsburgh, N. Y.
 Pardy, RuthPlattsburgh, N. Y.
 Ragatz, RuthPlattsburgh, N. Y.
 Rigsbee, GeorginaWest Chazy, N. Y.
 Robinson, Jeanette.....Syracuse, N. Y.
 Seguin, Rita Y.Ellenburg Depot, N. Y.
 Sherman, VirginiaWestport, N. Y.
 Slack, Mary Kay.....Speculator, N. Y.
 Smith, IrisEllenburg Center, N. Y.
 Smith, JeanetteHoosick Falls, N. Y.
 Sullivan, BettyOlmstedville, N. Y.
 Weir, MildredMorrisonville, N. Y.



The risen domes of Normal,
The burnished domes of Normal,
The living domes of Normal,
Against the western sky.



SOPHOMORE CLASS HISTORY

WE, the class of 1942, are the first sophomore class in this Normal School. Our first task of the year was to enforce the rules for the freshmen. The Sophomore Guidance Committee held court regularly to try the "law-breaking" freshmen. Our class hopes that by initiating freshmen we have established a precedent which will eventually become a tradition of the school. Dandelion picking and cleaning the walks on the campus were a unique and interesting feature of the initiation period.

After guiding the freshmen through "thick and thin," we turned our attention to our gala event, the Sophomore Soirée, which was the first big dance of the year. It was also the first sophomore dance ever given in the school. Our efforts at using simple, inexpensive decorations were more than rewarded when we saw the gymnasium transformed into an outdoor autumn scene—a hunter's haven.

Another year has passed, and we, the members of the sophomore class, have reached the half-way mark in our professional training. It should be our aim to continue our work when we become juniors with the same cooperative spirit we have shown during our first two years as under-classmen.



STANDING—GOLDEN, JACKSTADT, DR. REDCAY
SITTING—STEHLING, HUGHES

SOPHOMORE CLASS OFFICERS

PresidentROGER GOLDEN
Vice-President.....ELLSWORTH JACKSTADT
Secretary.....MIRIAM HUGHES
TreasurerLORETTA STEHLING
Adviser.....DR. EDWARD E. REDCAY

Class Colors—Rust and Gold.

Class Flower—Chrysanthemum.

Class Motto—Tomorrow Lives in Today.



ELEMENTARY SOPHOMORES

Ackert, Hazel M.....	West Park, N. Y.	LaPlante, Claude	Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Ackley, Elizabeth	Cambridge, N. Y.	Latour, Frances.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Adams, June A.	Lyon Mountain, N. Y.	Lynch, Lita V.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Agostini, Lucy A.....	Saranac Lake, N. Y.	Lyons, Helen.....	Valcour, N. Y.
Banker, Stanley.....	West Chazy, N. Y.	McKeefe, Ann.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Barberis, Marie.....	Whitehall, N. Y.	Marleau, Vernon.....	Malone, N. Y.
Bertline, Gladys.....	Saranac, N. Y.	Murnane, Eileen A.	Chateaugay, N. Y.
Bigalow, Georgeanne.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.	Newell, Marian.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Bissonnette, Eleanor	Dannemora, N. Y.	Palmer, Virginia.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Cassidy, Catherine	Chateaugay, N. Y.	Pattison, Marion G.....	Scotia N. Y.
Condon, Francis.....	Hudson Falls, N. Y.	Pease, Ruth.....	Schenectady, N. Y.
Conger, Dorothy.....	Schenectady, N. Y.	Pepper, Marjorie.....	Middle Granville, N. Y.
Coniff, Janet.....	Whitehall, N. Y.	Powers, Catherine.....	Cambridge, N. Y.
Daily, Willson.....	Malone, N. Y.	Rabin, Bernard.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Davis, John.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.	Richards, Frances	Jay, N. Y.
DeFerro, Anita	Ticonderoga, N. Y.	Ricketson, Howland	Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Dopp, Adrienne	Gloversville, N. Y.	Rowley, Ralph.....	North Bangor, N. Y.
Fisher, Madeline E.....	Chazy, N. Y.	Samuelson, John	Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Garvey, Helen.....	Mineville, N. Y.	Senecal, Evelyn.....	Keene Valley, N. Y.
Gilroy, Barbara	Glens Falls, N. Y.	Sloan, Ruth	Hoosick Falls, N. Y.
Golden, Roger A.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.	Stitt, Robert W.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Healey, Marie.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.	Sullivan, Charles E.....	Whitehall, N. Y.
Hedberg, Margaret	Patchogue, N. Y.	Sullivan, John.....	Ticonderoga, N. Y.
Jackstadt, Ellsworth	Plattsburgh, N. Y.	Tyler, Pearl.....	Lake Clear Jct., N. Y.
Jacques, Helen L.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.	Wade, Lucille.....	Willsboro, N. Y.
Joiner, Madelyn.....	Fort Edward, N. Y.	Ward, Janet.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Kelley, Frances.....	Peru, N. Y.	Wilbur, Marilla.....	Clemons, N. Y.
King, Raymond	Plattsburgh, N. Y.		



HOME ECONOMICS SOPHOMORES

Anctil, Lucille	Rouses Point, N. Y.	Kuhn, Nancy L.....	Berlin, N. Y.
Barrington, Luella	Granville, N. Y.	LaRocque, Clara.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Baumes, Antoinette.....	Central Bridge, N. Y.	Lasher, Myra.....	Lexington, N. Y.
Bell, Betty.....	Schenectady, N. Y.	Matott, Muriel	Peru, N. Y.
Bennett, Myrtle.....	Crown Point, N. Y.	Millar, Doris J.....	Valley Stream, N. Y.
Bilkovich, Lillian	Ossining, N. Y.	Moncsko, Gladys M.....	Schenectady, N. Y.
Block, Dorothy M.....	Esperance, N. Y.	Nagy, Jeanette.....	Witherbee, N. Y.
Bloodgood, Huldah	Scotia, N. Y.	Nobles, Virginia	Ludlowville, N. Y.
Brining, Dorothy C.....	Walden, N. Y.	Nowick, Natalie.....	Kings Park, N. Y.
Butler, Marjorie	Mechanicville, N. Y.	Potter, Jean B.....	AuSable Forks, N. Y.
Carpenter, Jean E.....	Northville, N. Y.	Quinn, Ann E.....	Westport, N. Y.
Clarke, Maude I.....	Champlain, N. Y.	Reeve, Jean L.....	East Quogue, N. Y.
Cudworth, Dorothy	Delevan, N. Y.	Ritchie, Carol.....	Jamestown, N. Y.
Dagles, Lillian	Bolton Landing, N. Y.	Schultz, Jeanne.....	Union Falls, N. Y.
Duffy, Patricia	Plattsburgh, N. Y.	Smith, Lesley	Saranac Lake, N. Y.
Eldred, Doris.....	Binghamton, N. Y.	Smith, Lois.....	Schenectady, N. Y.
Falvey, Betty M.....	Sauquoit, N. Y.	Sonken, Ruth	Bay Shore, N. Y.
Hentschel, Mary Dow.....	Glen Head, N. Y.	Stehling, Loretta.....	Glen Cove, N. Y.
Hogancamp, Marion G.....	Elsmere, N. Y.	Stiteler, H. Lourene	Sparkill, N. Y.
Howland, Emilou	Bainbridge, N. Y.	Temple, Marion.....	Gouverneur, N. Y.
Hufcut, Doris A.	Dover Plains, N. Y.	Vanderbilt, Helen	Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Huffer, Elizabeth	Amsterdam, N. Y.	Vincent, Helen.....	Mooers, N. Y.
Hughes, Miriam	Mechanicville, N. Y.	Vogt, Margaret.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Johnson, Ruth L.	Scotia, N. Y.	Wheeler, Mary.....	Stephentown, N. Y.
Junior, Justina.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.	Willey, Ellen.....	Schenectady, N. Y.
Kanally, Jean	Plattsburgh, N. Y.	Worden, Lucy	New City, N. Y.

SOPHOMORE CLASS SONG

Dear Alma Mater, we sing your praise;
We shall be true through all our days.
We all adore your ivy wall,
Your campus pond, your towers tall,
The fun we have, the help we gain,
Our friendships rare will never wane—
We'll cheer for all, we'll fight it through—
The Rust and Gold, the Class of '42.

At each year's ending, we'll take our place;
We have the pep; we'll set the pace.
We'll take the torch and hold it high
And watch its gleam spread o'er the sky.
We'll work to show that we're worth while
And do our bit with happy smile,
Complete the tasks we start to do—
The Rust and Gold, the Class of '42.



FRESHMAN CLASS HISTORY

ATTENTION, everybody! This is the class of 1943 reporting for inspection. In case you have not followed them closely through the year, this will be an excellent chance to acquaint yourself with their affairs.

They entered this institution somewhat green, but with a fine spirit of sportsmanship and cooperation. Pulling through the first ten weeks of red and white caps, ties and armbands, and various other freshman initiation "stunts," they came to a victorious climax by winning from the sophomores the tug-o'-war across the school pond. Following this, the class was organized and officers elected.

Successfully through "mid-years," they proceeded to saturate themselves with an under-sea theme for the Mid-Winter Freshman Hop and worked diligently until the coral reefs, sea-weed and decorative fish were in place. An overheard conversation between the adviser and a group of students the following morning disclosed the general opinion that a wonderful time was had by all.

In May, the class completed its activities by presenting a musical assembly program. The boys' quartet lived up to its reputation by again scoring a hit with the students and faculty.



STANDING—CHAUVIN, GROVER, STUTCHBURY
SITTING—MISS LEWIS, EDWARDS

FRESHMAN CLASS OFFICERS

<i>President</i>	ROBERT CHAUVIN
<i>Vice-President</i>	RALPH GROVER
<i>Secretary</i>	ELEANOR EDWARDS
<i>Treasurer</i>	SIDNEY STUTCHBURY
<i>Adviser</i>	ALICE K. LEWIS

Colors—Blue and White.

Flower—White Carnation.

Motto—Find a Way or Make One.



ELEMENTARY FRESHMEN

Allard, Kenneth.....	Tupper Lake, N. Y.	Labare, Esther.....	Chazy, N. Y.
Barbour, Bessie.....	South Corinth, N. Y.	LaPlante, Beatrice.....	Saranac Lake, N. Y.
Beyette, Kathleen.....	North Bangor, N. Y.	McClellan, Dorothy J.....	Cambridge, N. Y.
Bolton, Lilian.....	Port Kent, N. Y.	Mahoney, William.....	Huletts Landing, N. Y.
Brault, Thomas M.	Fulton, N. Y.	Matthews, Ruth.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Chauvin, Robert.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.	Mitchell, Paul.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Clough, Jean.....	Mt. Vernon, N. Y.	Myers, Austie.....	St. Johnsville, N. Y.
Coffey, John.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.	Newell, Lillian L.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Comstock, Bessie.....	Beekmantown, N. Y.	Nye, Jean.....	Upper Jay, N. Y.
Craigie, William J.....	Catskill, N. Y.	O'Donovan, Virginia.....	Cohoes, N. Y.
Davey, Carolyn.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.	O'Neil, Kathleen.....	Churubusco, N. Y.
Devins, Jean.....	Peasleeville, N. Y.	Ormandy, Helen.....	Whitehall, N. Y.
Dillon, Marion.....	Peru, N. Y.	Perkins, Marian E.....	Clintonville, N. Y.
Dragoon, Jeannette.....	West Chazy, N. Y.	Phinney, Ruth.....	Elizabethtown, N. Y.
Duffee, Virginia.....	Hempstead, N. Y.	Pipher, Doris.....	Schenectady, N. Y.
Dunn, Julia H.....	Hudson Falls, N. Y.	Riley, Loretta.....	Whitehall, N. Y.
Duquette, Robert.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.	Ryan, Anna M.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Dyer, Virginia.....	Jonesville, N. Y.	Ryan, Kathleen.....	Keeseville, N. Y.
Fallon, Donald.....	Peru, N. Y.	Sheehan, Mary.....	Whitehall, N. Y.
Flynn, Marjorie.....	Burke, N. Y.	Slupski, Helene.....	Waterford, N. Y.
Folger, Alice.....	Granville, N. Y.	Sprague, Marjorie.....	Moriah, N. Y.
Frazier, John S.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.	Stanton, Jane.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Gibbs, Daphne.....	Lyons, N. Y.	Strack, Frederick.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Gilbert, Frances.....	Chazy, N. Y.	Strong, Merton, Jr.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Grassette, Anne M.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.	Stutchbury, Sidney.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Greenough, George E.....	Clemons, N. Y.	Taft, Constance.....	Whitehall, N. Y.
Grover, Ralph N., Jr.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.	Vaughan, Mary C.....	Saranac Lake, N. Y.
Hodgins, Katherine.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.	Walker, Greta.....	Burke, N. Y.
Hogle, Anna M.....	Champlain, N. Y.	Walker, Ora M.....	Dannemora, N. Y.
Hollister, Geraldine M.....	Port Henry, N. Y.	Welch, Eleanor.....	Winthrop, N. Y.
Howard, Doris.....	Westport, N. Y.	Wilson, Helen.....	Mooers, N. Y.
Kimball, Bernard.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.	Wood, Maribelle.....	Lake George, N. Y.
Kronovit, Blanche.....	Port Henry, N. Y.	Yates, Jane.....	Gloversville, N. Y.



HOME ECONOMICS FRESHMEN

Ayres, Jane S.....	Morrisonville, N. Y.	Kehoe, Mary.....	Willsboro, N. Y.
Barton, Norma L.	Churchville, N. Y.	Kelley, Marian	Friendship, N. Y.
Berquist, Helen	Jamestown, N. Y.	Kirk, Roberta M.....	Lynbrook, N. Y.
Bloomfield, Doris	Niverville, N. Y.	LaPlante, Marjorie.....	West Chazy, N. Y.
Boshart, Ann	Fonda, N. Y.	Lasher, Mary Alice.....	Catskill, N. Y.
Burke, Mary G.....	Utica, N. Y.	Link, Myrl.....	Copake, N. Y.
Carpenter, Phoebe A.....	Middletown, N. Y.	Luck, June.....	Morrisonville, N. Y.
Cleland, Betsy Ann.....	Schenectady, N. Y.	McNelis, Marjorie.....	Kingston, N. Y.
Collum, Doris L.....	Valley Stream, N. Y.	McPhillips, Isabelle.....	The Glen, N. Y.
Cooley, Eloise.....	Oneonta, N. Y.	Mizel, Katherine.....	Kingston, N. Y.
Decker, Muriel F.	Middletown, N. Y.	Moran, Mary E.....	Keeseville, N. Y.
Deibler, Marjorie.....	Sherrill, N. Y.	Munro, Betty.....	Philadelphia, N. Y.
Dewey, Moina	Plattsburgh, N. Y.	Oakes, Emily J.....	Westport, N. Y.
Deyo, Anne.....	Port Henry, N. Y.	O'Connor, Leah F.....	Granville, N. Y.
Deyo, Margaret.....	Port Henry, N. Y.	Patterson, Carol.....	Greig, N. Y.
Doctor, June.....	Long Beach, N. Y.	Pease, Eleanor.....	Schenectady, N. Y.
Dodds, Glenice M.....	Champlain, N. Y.	Peryea, Thelma.....	Peru, N. Y.
Drake, Marian.....	Groton, N. Y.	Powers, Margaret	Utica, N. Y.
Edwards, Eleanor R.....	Lynbrook, N. Y.	Reynolds, Joyce	Philadelphia, N. Y.
Erts, Jean	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	Robertson, Doris	Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Fee, Blanch.....	AuSable Forks, N. Y.	Rykert, Norma M.....	Snyder, N. Y.
Forrest, Dorothy	Poland, N. Y.	Senif, Margaret	West Winfield, N. Y.
Francis, Priscilla.....	Amityville, N. Y.	Slade, Jane S.....	Ballston Spa, N. Y.
Furman, Anne.....	Central Islip, N. Y.	Smeallie, Ellen.....	Amsterdam, N. Y.
Gaydowski, Helen.....	Utica, N. Y.	Snyder, Marion.....	Saratoga Springs, N. Y.
Grant, Miriam.....	Liberty, N. Y.	Spence, A. Dorothy.....	Schenectady, N. Y.
Greenberg, Constance.....	Patchogue, N. Y.	Squires, Gwendolyn.....	Bedford Hills, N. Y.
Hagan, Mary.....	Philadelphia, N. Y.	Stadel, Margaret.....	Horton, N. Y.
Hart, Dorothy.....	Nassau, N. Y.	Stearns, Madeline.....	Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Hathaway, Lucy.....	Watertown, N. Y.	Straka, Corinne E.....	Spring Valley, N. Y.
Helsinger, Selma.....	Long Beach, N. Y.	Taylor, Katharine	Schuyler Lake, N. Y.
Hewitt, Marion	Schuylerville, N. Y.	Thompson, Joan E.	Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Hillberg, Dorothy.....	Kings Park, N. Y.	Vagnarelli, Rita.....	Keene, N. Y.
Jack, Eleanor.....	Delhi, N. Y.	VanValkenburgh, Elinor.....	West Kill, N. Y.
Jones, Alberta D.....	Oneida, N. Y.	Wheeler, Marie B.....	Whitehall, N. Y.
Jones, Bernice.....	Lyons Falls, N. Y.	Youmans, Doris E.....	Wells Bridge, N. Y.
Jones, Dorothy M.	Schenectady, N. Y.		

FRESHMAN CLASS SONG

We are all proud to be, from the class of '43,
Though we but freshmen are, we'll yet be heard both near and far,
And, we'll go to any length, for in union there is strength,
And we'll keep going on together as the class of '43.

Honor and love shall rule, in devotion to our school,
Her colors, red and white, will never fade out from our sight,
And far we her praise will sing, so let the welkin ring,
And we'll keep going on together as the class of '43.



ACTIVITIES





FRATERNITIES

CLUBS

MUSIC

ATHLETICS

SPECIAL FEATURES



FIFTH ROW—MC PHILLIPS, KUHN, DOWN, ISON, MC KEEFE, EDWARDS, SNYDER, GIBBS, HILLBERG, DECKER
 FOURTH ROW—THOMPSON, GILLESPIE, SCHULTZ, CARPENTER, JUNIOR, P. HUGHES, ALLEN, DUFFEE,
 CLOUGH, BILKOVITCH, SMITH
 THIRD ROW—BROOKES, MAYNE, SLACK, KANALY, SENIF, JONES, BARBOUR, MILLAR, ELDRED,
 MC NELIS, BELL, RAGATZ
 SECOND ROW—KELLY, GRASSETTE, MIZEL, MATOTT, CLELAND, LINK, SQUIRES, ERTS, REYNOLDS
 C. MC PHILLIPS, POWERS
 FIRST ROW—CLEGG, DONOHUE, KAVANAGH, GORDY, MISS KETCHUM, KAUFMAN, AMES, MAC MARTIN,
 JABAUT

ALPHA KAPPA PHI

[DELTA CHAPTER]

"And the echo answers softly ringing A-G-O-N-I-A-N"

THUS another successful year in Alpha Kappa Phi draws to a close. A review of the social calendar of the sorority for the past year shows the following high-lights:

Our first social get-together was an alumna supper in the cafeteria. This was followed by a "Reversia" party which officially opened the rush season. Closing the season thirty-one girls were pledged Alpha Kappa Phi at a formal dinner-dance held in the Cumberland Hotel. Spring brought forth the annual assembly program, March 21, a dramatization of that unforgettable story "Hansel and Gretel." At the farewell banquet many a heart was saddened at the thought of leaving that which was held so dear in the memory of many.

No matter to what parts of the earth we may go, we will always be bound together by that spirit of fellowship, loyalty and cooperation which is so characteristic of Alpha Kappa Phi.



FOURTH ROW—RYAN, HEWITT, STRAKA, O'NEILL, BARTON, GARVEY, COOLEY, BURKE, OAKES
 THIRD ROW—PATTISON, BECKER, LYONS, NYE, PIPHER, CLUKEY, MC CLELLAN, TEMPLE, FOREST, CANTWELL
 SECOND ROW—RYKERT, SHERMAN, YATES, BLOODGOOD, MISS MC GEOCH, NOWICK, DEWEY, HODGINS, KIRK
 FIRST ROW—POTTER, DAVIS, SPELLMAN, DWYER, DUGAN, HOWLAND, JAY, LASHER

CLIO

[DELTA CHAPTER]

AS a most successful year draws to a close, we have many fond memories of our times together. We opened our year with a picnic in September. Our assembly program entitled "Living Poetry" was presented the following month. Our rush season opened with a Farmers' Social and closed with the Interfraternity dance. On February 24 we pledged twenty new members at a formal dinner-dance at the Cumberland Hotel. The Alpha Delta Sorority joined us for the dance.

The pledges were initiated March 7 following a dinner given in their honor.

Now we must bid farewell to our departing seniors to whom we wish the best of luck and success in the future.



FOURTH ROW—LYNCH, LOIS SMITH, LA PLANTE, MASON, ORMANDY, L. NEWELL, ACKERT, R. PEASE,
BARRINGTON
THIRD ROW—HOGANCAMP, LAROQUE, AYRES, MORAN, M. NEWELL, HUF CUT, SLOAN, L. SMITH
SECOND ROW—BARBERIS, L. NEWELL, HALL, WEIR, M. DEYO, A. DEYO, STEHLING, E. PEASE, SLADE
FIRST ROW—AGOSTINI, ANCTIL, PARDY, L' ECUYER, MISS BERG, HUFFER, REEVE, ROBINSON

ALPHA DELTA

[THETA CHAPTER]

THIS year has been a very busy and happy one for the members of the Alpha Delta Sorority. We are looking forward to future activities with our fifteen new members.

We began the year with a Hobo Rush Party, entertaining our guests with games, square dancing, and refreshments which were served hobo style. The evening was gaily brought to a close with a hayride.

Immediately following the Christmas vacation we sponsored an original assembly program. We took as our theme "A Reverie," and with the help of our adviser, Miss Berg, wrote the play during our meetings.

In February we entertained our pledges with a banquet at the Witherill Hotel. The banquet was followed by a dance in the Cumberland Hotel. During the next two weeks we initiated the girls, and finally in April we gave them full membership.

On the week-end beginning May 10, we plan to entertain at Plattsburgh two delegates from the chapters of Alpha Delta from each of the normal schools. The year will close with the Senior Farewell Banquet in June.



THIRD ROW—MAHONEY, MITCHELL, SULLIVAN, JACKSTADT, GROVER, CAMP, FRAZIER, CRAIGIE
 SECOND ROW—MR. STREET, STRACK, KING, MANOR, SMITH, FALLON, BENNETT, MR. MOYER
 FIRST ROW—CAMPBELL, CONDON, GOLDEN, SCULLY, LA PLANTE, RICKETSON

DELTA TAU CHI

OFFICERS

<i>President</i>	THOMAS SCULLY
<i>Vice-President</i>	ROGER GOLDEN
<i>Secretary</i>	CLAUDE LAPLANTE
<i>Adviser</i>	LYNDON R. STREET

SINCE the founding in 1926, Delta Tau Chi has been a successful organization of the men students of Plattsburgh State Normal School.

The social functions of the year 1939-40 included informal dances, participation in the Interfraternity dance, and a spring banquet. In addition the Fraternity presented a very successful assembly program February 22. Cooperation of students, faculty, and fraternity members made the activities outstanding.



STANDING—CLUKEY, L'ECUYER, MISS KETCHUM, SCHULTZ, MR. STREET, CONDON, MISS BERG, DUGAN,
MISS LEWIS, MISS DETRAZ
SITTING—ALLEN, KAVANAGH, SMITH, CAMP, LA PLANTE, JABAUT, WEIR, LEMAY

INTERFRATERNITY COUNCIL

OFFICERS

<i>President</i>	MAURICE CAMP
<i>Vice-President</i>	LOIS SMITH
<i>Secretary</i>	MARIE JABAUT
<i>Treasurer</i>	CLAUDE LAPLANTE

THE Interfraternity Council is a body composed of three representatives from each sorority and fraternity in the school. It is the purpose of this council to act as a clearing house for common problems and to insure cooperation among the several groups represented. In promoting the educational and social aims of the school, the council sponsored a semi-formal dance on Friday night, December 1, 1939, as the major activity of rush period.



ASTRONOMERS' CLUB

OFFICERS

President.....VINCENT STANGER
Vice-PresidentCHARLES MARR
Secretary.....JEANNE SCHULTZ
AdviserDOCTOR RUSTERHOLTZ

THE Astronomers' Club has been organized to help those students who are interested in a study of the stars and planets, and to give aid in the use of astronomical instruments.

This year the club participated in numerous and varied activities. Along with the discussion of this year's parade of the planets, we carried on a social program which included as a guest speaker Professor Reynolds of Clarkson Institute of Technology. Other activities included movies, parties, and actual observation and work with the telescope.

The club has proven to be of benefit to the students, and has served as a source of information to the people of the community.



STANDING—BROOKES, FOLGER, JONES, NEWELL, AVERY, WALKER, JOINER
SITTING—JACKSTADT, ELDRED, RABIN, MR. BROWN, MARR, LA FAVE, MITCHELL

CAMERA CLUB

OFFICERS

<i>President</i>	CHARLES MARR
<i>Vice-President</i>	BERNARD RABIN
<i>Secretary-Treasurer</i>	DORIS ELDRED
<i>Adviser</i>	CHARLES W. BROWN

THE Camera Club is maintained for those students who are interested in amateur photography. Its purpose is to aid its members in the development of photographic techniques and to establish standards of artistic excellence in picture taking.

The work this year included a study of developing and printing films, along with lectures and exhibits dealing with landscape photography and portraiture.

The club closed the year's activities with a May assembly program. The entertainment consisted of a "Silhouette-Guessing Contest" and a display of the use of color in photography.



STANDING—RAGATZ, BULLIS, GORDY, KUHN, KAUFMAN
KNEELING—COLLUM, PALMER, GIBBS

DANCE CLUB

THE Dance Club has for its purpose the further enjoyment of dancing and the development of talent. There is little formal organization and the meetings are devoted primarily to dancing or dance instruction.

A night of dancing was arranged, in which the different kinds of dance were demonstrated—country, folk, modern, and Greek dances. Some of the children of the practice school and members of the physical education classes did novelty clog dances. Part of the evening was spent in social dancing. This is the second annual dance exhibition that the club has sponsored.

Under the enthusiastic direction of Miss Alice Backus, the Dance Club has given its members a means of physical expression that has provided a pleasurable experience.



FIFTH ROW—WHEELER, D. JONES, CLELAND, MILLAR, MATOTT, KUHN, JOHNSON, EDWARDS, HILBERG,
 BURKE, HATHAWAY, COLLUM, ERTS, KEHOE, I. MC PHILLIPS, A. JONES
 FOURTH ROW—YOUNG, LASHER, PATTERSON, GRANT, BANTHAM, JAY, MASON, BOSHART, SMEALLIE,
 NOWICK, MORAN, BELL, MC NELIS, C. MC PHILLIPS, SNYDER, STEHLING, LAVIN
 THIRD ROW—BULLIS, BLOODGOOD, JACK, REYNOLDS, FEE, LINK, PARDY, LASHER, B. JONES, WEIR,
 CANTWELL, RYKERT, ELDER, REEVE, BRINING, WILLEY, DOWN, HUFFER, HUF CUT
 SECOND ROW—PERYEA, CLARK, VINCENT, BOMBARDIER, STADEL, STEARNS, SPENCE, FORREST, DAGLES,
 BENNETT, CARPENTER, NOBLES, HALL, MIZEL, DUFFY, KELLY, POWERS, DODDS, LA PLANTE
 FIRST ROW—VANDERBILT, JUNIOR, P. HUGHES, ANCTIL, MAC MARTIN, M. HUGHES, JABAUT, SLACK,
 CLEGG, SQUIRES, L'ECUYER, ISON

HOME ECONOMICS

PROGRAM OF ACTIVITIES

OCTOBER	Welcoming Tea for the Freshmen.
NOVEMBER	Social Meeting.
DECEMBER	Tea Dance.
JANUARY	Household Finance Movies.
FEBRUARY	Miss Louise Norton, speaker.
MARCH	Make-Up Demonstration.
APRIL	Open House. Assembly Program, Style Show.
MAY	Miss Lucy Tomkins, speaker. Installation of New Officers.

HOME ECONOMICS CLUB

OFFICERS

<i>President</i>	MARIE JABAUT
<i>Vice-President</i>	MIRIAM HUGHES
<i>Secretary</i>	JANE McMARTIN
<i>Treasurer</i>	MARY KAY SLACK
<i>Adviser</i>	MISS ELLEN POHL

THE Home Economics Club, organized in 1937, is composed entirely of home economics students and faculty. The club is a professional organization affiliated with the State and National Home Economics Association.

The club meets once a month, each meeting being devoted to business, educational and social activities. In December, in cooperation with the Men's Club, the organization sponsored a tea dance. As a part of its all-school activities the club staged an assembly program in May, the nature of which was a fashion show. For this the girls made and modeled clothes.

The club is expanding not only in membership but in scope of activity as well. This year for the first time it sponsored an "Open House" for high school students and home-making teachers. It is hoped that this program will become a major feature of the club's activities in the future.



FIFTH ROW—DEVINS, GARVEY, SMITH, STRONG, RICKETSON, DAVIS, CONDON, DAILY, SULLIVAN, ROBERTSON, RYAN
 FOURTH ROW—CONGER, BERQUIST, SENEAL, REEVE, RITCHIE, SPELLMAN, MC KEEFE, HILLBERG, KAUFMAN, RAGATZ, ADAMS
 THIRD ROW—MC CLELLAN, MURNANE, O'NEILL, DONOHUE, ELDRED, ALLEN, DEIBLER, DYER, NOLAN, PHINNEY, GRASSETTE
 SECOND ROW—MAYNE, SLACK, AGOSTINI, HUFFER, KUHN, MATOTT, MC PHILLIPS, MILLAR, MIZEL, ERTS, PRATT, DAVIS
 FIRST ROW—LAVIN, MAC MARTIN, BULLIS, L'ECUYER, JABAUT, STEINBERG, CLEGG, HUF CUT, JOHNSON, MC CANN

LAMRON

OFFICERS

<i>President</i>	ERWIN STEINBERG
<i>Vice-President</i>	MARIE JABAUT
<i>Secretary</i>	FLORENCE CLEGG
<i>Treasurer</i>	DORIS HUF CUT
<i>Adviser</i>	PAUL H. HARTMAN

WITH the largest membership in the history of the club, regular meetings were exceptionally well planned and executed. One-act plays entirely under student direction were given, and other phases of dramatic interest proved to be interesting and valuable features of the meeting.

The club presented at assembly, December 7, a one-act play entitled "The Shooting Star," by Jack Lewis, and combined with the music organizations to present the "Candlelight Service"—a Christmas tradition in Plattsburgh.

As its final presentation Lamron produced "Saturday's Children," by Maxwell Anderson, on March 18. The *Plattsburgh Daily Press*, in its review, commented as follows: "It is a pleasure to see a group of young people take a place that has proved its own worth as a dramatic document and get every bit of meat out of it as these students of the drama did last night."



STANDING—SHERMAN, BIGALOW, BECKER, DOCTOR, O'NEILL, BEYETTE, STANTON, PHINNEY, FOLGER
SITTING—JOINER, GARVEY, MURNANE, MR. MOYER, BISSENETTE, CASSIDY, WILLEY

RURAL CLUB

OFFICERS

<i>President</i>	ELEANOR BISSENETTE
<i>Vice-President</i>	CATHERINE CASSIDY
<i>Secretary</i>	HELEN GARVEY
<i>Treasurer</i>	EILEEN MURNANE
<i>Advisers</i>	MR. H. O. MOYER
	MISS R. PATTERSON

As is suggested by its name, the Rural Club is concerned with rural life. It is the purpose of this club to produce better teachers by giving its members an opportunity to acquaint themselves with rural problems, and by giving them new ideas, which they, as teachers, can carry out in their work. A second function of the club is that of providing a society in which all may participate for mutual enjoyment.

The Rural Club sponsors the first tea dance of the year as a part of the activities of Freshman Week. The meetings of this club are held on the second Thursday of each month, and each is a combined social and business meeting. At these meetings we are privileged to hear first-hand information from those who are directly connected with rural work. These talks are followed by refreshments and by games which can be used in rural schools.



FOURTH ROW—GOLDEN, MISS BACKUS, HUFFER, GRANT, RITCHIE, MITCHELL, ALLARD, GROVER
 THIRD ROW—KUHN, BURKE, LA PLANTE, SAMUELSON, RYAN, AYRES, KIRK, DAVEY
 SECOND ROW—MILLAR, DOCTOR, GILROY, HILLBERG, KAUFMAN, FALLON, SMITH, STEHLING, CHAUVIN,
 LINK
 FIRST ROW—DEYO, MIZEL, DUFFEE, SNYDER, DEIBLER, SENIF, POWERS, KELLY, JONES, DYER

OUTING CLUB

THE Outing Club was organized by Miss Backus to give outdoor-minded students the opportunity to enjoy organized hikes, skating parties and other forms of outdoor activities. Meetings this year included a mountain climb at Po-Ko Moonshine, a Scavenger Hunt, a skating party on Cumberland Bay, and a skiing party at Rand Hill.



HOLLISTER, MISS HOXIE, KEHOE, LA PLANTE, COMSTOCK, MATTHEWS

BOOK CLUB

OFFICERS

President.....GERALDINE HOLLISTER
Secretary-Treasurer.....BESSIE COMSTOCK
AdviserMISS HOXIE

THE Book Club tries to produce an interest in good reading, especially current literature. To do so, at each meeting of the club, we have given book reports or read book reviews. This has stimulated the interest of the members of the club enough to cause them to read many of the books discussed.

In order to arouse interest outside the club, we have had exhibitions of books in the library. The one for Book Week in November was, without doubt, the most successful.

The Book Club is introducing the *Omnibook* to the library. This is a new type of magazine, each copy of which consists of five abridgments of the current best sellers.



STANDING—DAVIS, DAILY, CONDON, BRAULT
SITTING—KIRK, ADAMS

THE PRESS CLUB

STAFF

<i>Editor-in-Chief</i>	ERWIN R. STEINBERG
<i>Literary Editor</i>	WILLSON DAILY
<i>Bookshelf Editor</i>	JACK DAVIS
<i>Managing Editor</i>	MARILLA WILBUR
<i>Exchange Editor</i>	ROBERTA KIRK
<i>Adviser</i>	H. OTIS NOYES

THE Press Club is responsible for the preparation and publication of *The Tower*. Through this activity the club tries to encourage students to do experimental writing of various types and to publish a magazine which will be of interest to the student body.

This year the club has tried especially to feature poetry and short stories in *The Tower*. It is felt that this effort not only has resulted in creative literature of respectable quality but also has brought about a closer cooperation between the staff and the formal classes in writing.



STANDING—BOLTON, LASHER, LAKE, MANOR, DUGAN, CLUKEY
SITTING—SPELLMAN, MISS LEWIS, DAVIS, POTTER

THE ROCK - CRACKERS

OFFICERS

<i>President</i>	IRMA DAVIS
<i>Vice-President</i>	JEAN POTTER
<i>Secretary</i>	MARY SPELLMAN
<i>Treasurer</i>	MARY LASHER
<i>Adviser</i>	JUNE E. LEWIS

THE Rock-Crackers Club, the first organization of its kind in the history of the school, was organized this year by an enthusiastic group of Home Economics and Elementary students, interested in exploring the field of geology. One of the major purposes of the club is to provide opportunities for its members to learn and interpret the meaning of various rock formations in the vicinity of Plattsburgh and the outlying districts. Another objective of the club is to make a collection of rocks, minerals, and fossils from this and other localities.

Some of the activities of the Rock-Crackers consisted of a sewing bee to make specimen bags, an informal afternoon tea, field trips to Chazy Landing, the Sheridan Iron Works, Champlain, N. Y., and White Face Mountain.

The excursion which was most valuable, both in acquiring scientific knowledge as well as in enjoyment, was the motor trip to Chazy Landing. Here the amateur geologists examined pebbles and boulders washed up by the waves along the shores of Lake Champlain. Six-pound sledge hammers were wielded by the members with dubious skill. The discovery of a variety of fossils especially common in the limestone of the vicinity was the most interesting event of the day.



THIRD ROW—CHAUVIN, LATVIS, KIMBALL, GROVER, JACKSTADT, STANGER, ROWLEY, SAMUELSON,
CRAIGIE, MORHOUS
SECOND ROW—FALLON, BENNETT, MITCHELL, STEINBERG, SCULLY, CAMPBELL, DAILY, BRODERICK,
STRONG, STUTCHBURY, GREENOUGH
FIRST ROW—DR. DIEBOLT, ALLARD, SULLIVAN, STREETER, CONDON, RABIN, MR. MOYER

MEN'S CLUB

OFFICERS

<i>President</i>	GORDON STREETER
<i>Vice-President</i>	JOHN SULLIVAN
<i>Secretary</i>	FRANCIS CONDON
<i>Treasurer</i>	ROBERT STITT
<i>Advisers</i>	DOCTOR DIEBOLT
	DOCTOR REDCAY
	MR. MOYER

The primary function and existence of the Men's Club is to aid the boys in their problems, both personal and professional. All male members of the student body and the men of the faculty comprise the club. This year the club welcomed fifteen freshman members.

Varied programs featured the regular monthly meetings. Of especial interest were a discussion of the European situation by Professor Noyes, and a visitation by representatives of the Mormons, who gave some interesting information concerning educational travel through London, England.

The club also sponsored tennis, baseball, football, ping-pong, and basketball teams. The climaxing event of this program was an entry of a basketball team in the Gold Medal Tournament.

The Men's Club has had a full and enjoyable year of activity and cooperation. We feel that a closer and more friendly relationship is brought about between the faculty and the young men of the school by the club.



STANDING—B. JONES, D. JONES, JACK, STADEL, MORAN, PATTERSON, MYERS
SITTING—BRINING, BULLIS, MISS PARK, GOODSPEED, WILLEY

SUPPER CLUB

IN its second year of existence, the Supper Club followed much the same program as the first year. Food service and purchase, experimental foods made of inexpensive materials, and novelty foods were generally the topic of discussion.

Last year the Supper Club was the generating force that introduced the idea of an "All-School Supper." The idea was so enthusiastically received and executed that the school decided to continue the pleasurable experience. This year, with the entire faculty and student bodies assisting, the All-School Supper was again a decided success.

We hope that these "good beginnings make strong themselves by more good" and that the Supper Club will continue to flourish.

ART CLUB

OFFICERS

<i>President</i>	DORIS ELDRED
<i>Secretary</i>	HULDAH BLOODGOOD
<i>Treasurer</i>	MADLINE FISHER
<i>Adviser</i>	CHARLES W. BROWN

THE principal aim of the Art Club is to promote an interest in and an appreciation of art. Tie dyeing was one of the most interesting activities carried on by the club members and many of the students of the Art Department. In February, the Art Club presented a Leap Year tea dance for the faculty members and the students of the Normal School. At the end of the year, the members of the club made a trip to Montreal to study the art of this picturesque city.

THE MUSIC DEPARTMENT

UNDER the direction of Mr. Lyndon R. Street, our Music Department has enjoyed a very successful year. One hundred and fifty students, approximately fifty percent of the entire student body, have participated in cultivating and promoting artistic group singing and playing. The music organizations include: The Orchestra, the Brass Quartet, the Wood-wind Quartet, the Mixed Chorus, the Girls' Glee Club, the Men's Glee Club, the Ladies' Octette, the Male Quartet. Special assembly programs were presented by the groups on November 16, January 18, and March 7.

The Music Department sponsors the annual Music Supervisors' Visitation Day, and the observance of National Music Week at Plattsburgh. The Orchestra and Male Quartet furnished the music for the County Teachers Spring Conference on May 10. Other annual activities in which the Department of Music participates are the Christmas Candlelight Service, the Kiwanis-Rotary luncheon, the Montreal broadcast, the Lake Placid Festival, and Commencement Week.

The music organizations, offering opportunity for wide student participation, have had remarkable growth at Plattsburgh Normal, and contribute significantly to musical education and enjoyment on the campus.



FOURTH ROW—WILSON, SHEEHAN, PRATT, DUGAN, ROZON, HOLLISTER, MC PHILLIPS, GRANT,
 RICHARDS, PIPHER, SPRAGUE, HEDBERG, ORMANDY, HELSINGER
 THIRD ROW—YATES, CARPENTER, VAUGHN, STRONG, MITCHELL, MAHONEY, SCULLY, KIMBALL,
 FRAZIER, CRAIGIE, BANKER, ACKLEY, LA BARE, JACQUES
 SECOND ROW—FLYNN, COURNEEN, WARD, COFFEY, MARR, CHAUVIN, SULLIVAN, MR. STREET, FALLON,
 KING, STUTCHBURY, HOWARD, PATTISON, TEMPLE
 FIRST ROW—VANDERBILT, SLUPSKI, DWYER, PEPPER, KANALY, ALLARD, STANGER, GROVER, DUFFEE,
 FISHER, REYNOLDS, WALKER, JONES

MIXED CHORUS

OFFICERS

<i>President</i>	VINCENT STANGER
<i>Vice-President</i>	MADELINE FISHER
<i>Secretary</i>	VIRGINIA DUFFEE
<i>Treasurer</i>	RALPH GROVER

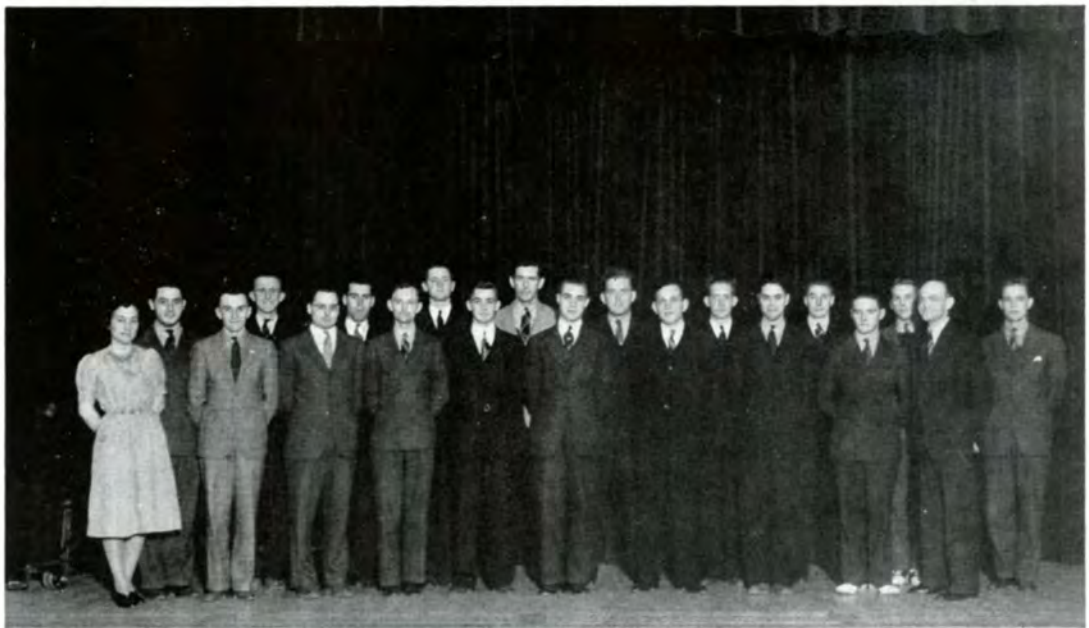
DUE to a greater abundance of vocal talent among this year's students, both a Girls' Glee Club and a Men's Glee Club were formed, the combination of which comprises the Mixed Chorus.

The Mixed Chorus has presented some splendid musical entertainment throughout the year.

The Chorus participated in the Candlelight Service, a performance which was truly enjoyed by a very appreciative audience. An assembly and the Music Supervisors' Visitation Day were featured by members that reflected the development of the Mixed Chorus as a musical unit.



THIRD ROW—PIPHER, DUGAN, HOLLISTER, ROZON, GRANT, ORMANDY, RICHARDS, SPRAGUE, HELSINGER,
SHEEHAN, HEDBERG
SECOND ROW—WALKER, FLYNN, PATTISON, VAUGHN, YATES, WARD, MR. STREET, LA BARE, WILSON,
JONES, JACQUES, TEMPLE, FISHER
FIRST ROW—PEPPER, VANDERBILT, DWYER, MC PHILLIPS, CARPENTER, PRATT, HOWARD, DUFFEE,
REYNOLDS, KANALY, SLUPSKI



SECOND ROW—SULLIVAN, MITCHELL, MAHONEY, GROVER, STANGER, SCULLY, KIMBALL, FRAZIER,
BANKER, CRAIGIE
FIRST ROW—KANALY, COFFEY, KING, MARR, STUTCHBURY, STRONG, ALLARD, FALLON, MR. STREET

EVENSONG

By CHARLES HUERTER

(Dedicated to the Mixed Chorus of the State Teachers College at Plattsburgh, N. Y., Prof. Lyndon R. Street, and their Annual National Music Week Festival of High School Choruses of Northern and Northeastern New York.)

Softly sing the birds at eventide,
As twilight shadows fall.
Faintly comes the sound of distant bells—
A hush then over all.
Slowly rise the clouds of silver'd mists
And zephyrs murmur low.
While o'er the world there seems to come
A peace that we would know.
Strangely calm this hour of memories
That brings back yesteryear,
Lightly rest the cares of weary hours
And gone is ev'ry fear.
Gently sink all things to sweet repose,
As ends all work and play.
And so we pray for peaceful sleep
'Til dawns another day.
And so we pray for peaceful sleep
'Til dawns another day.

TWILIGHT INTERLUDE

Words: A. STILLMAN

Music: JULES REYNARD

(Dedicated to the Girls' Glee Club of the State Teachers College at Plattsburgh, N. Y., Prof. Lyndon R. Street, Director, and their annual National Music Week Festival of High School Girls' Glee Clubs of Northern-Northeastern New York.)

When twilight's breezes blow to flame the ev'ning skies—
With mellow magic glow and tender silv'ry gleam—
Their radiant beauty thrills me, their glory fills my eyes—
And I'm enraptured by the dusky twilight's dream.
When all the trees and skies and fields are in one mood,
And little birds fly to their solitary nest,
I sleep and dream in this quietude, I am one with those at rest.
I am one with the hearts at rest in the shadows of the twilight.
My heart has swiftly strayed to some far, unknown tide,
Within a land of soundless calm do I abide,
Within a land of soundless calm.
There to a misty shore my heart has flown tonight,
Happy with peace and nature in the moon-rise light—
A calm has filled the West,
My heart's at rest.



KRONOVIT, DOPP, RICHARDS, RIGSBEE, VAUGHN, GRANT, ALLARD, LATOUR, KAUFMAN, LAVIN, SLUPSKI, STRACK, BANKER, KANALY, JUNIOR, BENNETT, OAKES, SULLIVAN, MR. STREET, AYRES, SLADE, WOOD, FOREST, KELLY, EDWARDS, HELSINGER, DUKEN, GOLDEN, MARR, CLOUGH, DAVIS, DAVEY, MITCHELL

THE ORCHESTRA

THE Orchestra is an organization which affords its members much enjoyment and an excellent opportunity to become acquainted with classical and semi-classical music. This year membership has increased and instrumentation has been more varied.

Among the activities in which the Orchestra has taken part this year are a concert assembly for the Normal School students, another for Music Supervisors' Visitation Day, and the spring trips to nearby towns. These, perhaps, were the most popular of all activities from the students' point of view.

The Orchestra plays for the County Teachers Annual Spring Conference, and also during Music Week. In May it takes part in the Music Festival held at Lake Placid. The Orchestra also plays for the Baccalaureate Service, Moving-Up Day, and Commencement Exercises.



LADIES' OCTETTES

MALE QUARTET

CLARINET QUINTET

NATIONAL MUSIC WEEK

May 3 to 7

Sponsored by the Department of Music

THE Music Department sponsors National Music Week for the primary purpose of assisting and strengthening the organizations in Plattsburgh and vicinity which are advancing the art of music and promoting its enjoyment.

The fourteenth observance of National Music Week at Plattsburgh was, perhaps, the largest and best Music Festival that has ever been held in Northern-Northeastern New York. More than thirty-five different communities were represented. Over sixty different musical organizations, totaling approximately 3,500 singers and players appeared on various programs during the week.

High standards of musical proficiency were outstanding in the annual observance of National Music Week in Plattsburgh. It is to be expected that the good work done in promoting this year's Festival will be continued and extended next year and for years to come.

THE PROGRAM

- | | |
|-----------------|---|
| Friday, May 3 | High School Bands and Bugle Corps. Guest conductors, Lieut. Francis E. Resta, Director of U. S. Military Band of West Point, and Mr. Vincent Bach, former Director of the 306th Field Artillery Band. |
| Saturday, May 4 | Junior and Senior High School Mixed Choruses and Boys' Glee Clubs. Guest conductor, Prof. Paul J. Weaver, Director of Music, Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y. |
| Sunday, May 5 | United Church Choirs' All Sacred Concert. Guest conductor, Prof. Irvin Cooper, Director of Music of the Protestant Schools of Montreal, Canada. |
| Monday, May 6 | High School Girls' Glee Clubs, assisted by the West Hill High School Girls' Glee Club of Montreal. Guest conductor, Prof. Irvin Cooper. |
| Tuesday, May 7 | High School Orchestras. Guest conductor, Dr. Paul White, Director of the Eastman School of Music Symphony Orchestra and Associate Conductor of the Rochester Civic Symphony Orchestra. |

BASKETBALL

Through the efforts of Doctor Redcay, and the splendid teamwork which characterizes the P. S. N. S. squad, the basketball enthusiasts of Plattsburgh were provided with plenty of closely matched and exciting intercollegiate games. The 1939-40 basketball season was, from the viewpoint of student interest, the most successful Plattsburgh Normal School has ever seen. Although the team won fewer games than anticipated, the games were so closely contested that interest never lagged. The sportsmanship shown by our men, winning or losing, was a credit to the school.

BASKETBALL SCHEDULE

P. S. N. S.	33	Oneonta	28
P. S. N. S.	19	Norwich	24
P. S. N. S.	32	McGill	40*
P. S. N. S.	40	P. S. N. S. Alumni	24
P. S. N. S.	13	New Paltz	39*
P. S. N. S.	38	Albany Business College	32*
P. S. N. S.	27	Norwich	39*
P. S. N. S.	46	St. Michael's	62*
P. S. N. S.	34	Albany Business College	23
P. S. N. S.	39	New Paltz	24
P. S. N. S.	32	Clinton County Schoolmen	27
P. S. N. S.	34	Oneonta	39*
P. S. N. S.	30	Hofstra	48*
P. S. N. S.	30	St. Michael's	33
P. S. N. S.	30	Oswego	52

* Games away.



STANDING—CHAUVIN, CRAIGIE, SAMUELSON, DR. REDCAY, GROVER, KIMBALL, SCULLY, FRAZIER,
ALLARD
SITTING—BENNETT, MARLEAU, JACKSTADT, ROWLEY, LATVIS, MORHOUS, RABIN, GOLDEN

BASKETBALL SQUAD

*LATVIS, WM., '40, *Captain*

*BENNETT, C., '40

*MORHOUS, WM., '40

SCULLY, T., '40

*JACKSTADT, E., '42

*MARLEAU, V., '42

*RABIN, B., '42

*ROWLEY, R., '42

SAMUELSON, J., '42

ALLARD, K., '43

* Lettermen.

CHAUVIN, R., '43

CRAIGIE, WM., '43

*DUQUETTE, R., '43

FRAZIER, J., '43

GROVER, R., '43

Managers

*STREETER, G., '40

GOLDEN, R., '42

KIMBALL, B., '43

ACTION BASKETBALL



TABLE TENNIS



BENNETT, SULLIVAN, ROCK, BRODERICK, SAMUELSN, LA PLANTE



SECOND ROW—FALLON, LA PLANTE, ROWLEY, DUKEN, SULLIVAN, RABIN, MITCHELL, ALLARD,
DR. REDCAY
FIRST ROW—BRODERICK, BENNETT, STEINBERG, ROCK, STANGER, SAMUELSON, GROVER

TENNIS TEAM

The tennis team of P. S. N. S., first organized last year, was comprised of six men and played four matches. This year interest in the team increased and, despite inclement weather, fifteen men turned out early in April. Of these, five men are seniors who were on the squad last year; the rest are freshmen and sophomores. We believe that the interest and enthusiasm shown at present is a good indication of successful seasons to come. The schedule for this year includes games with the following teams:

St. Michael's College
Norwich University
Lake Placid Town Team
Rouses Point Town Team
Plattsburgh Town Team

CHEERLEADERS



BACK ROW—NOWICK, SLADE, RYKERT, BUTLER, COLLUM
FRONT—CANTWELL

GIRLS' BASKETBALL



THIRD ROW—MORHOUS, MISS BACKUS, ROWLEY
SECOND ROW—MC PHILLIPS, KELLY, DAVEY, BARBOUR, JONES, ROBERTSON, BOMBARDIER, THOMPSON
FIRST ROW—BARTON, PATTERSON, BOSHART, NAGY, LINK, CLARK, HALL





FRESHMAN HOP



SOPHOMORE SOIRÉE



1939 RECEPTION TO PARENTS



ALL SCHOOL SUPPER



HONORARY FRATERNITY

The aim of the Honorary Fraternity is to encourage excellence in scholarship and service to Plattsburgh State Normal School.

Each year it invites to its membership persons who have shown desirable personal qualities combined with high scholastic attainment and sound educational ideals. Due to its primary purpose the Society is honorary rather than functional.

CHARTER MEMBERS

Marion Howard
Karoline Lange
Frank Miller
Lora Pratt
Cassie Schryer
Ethel Schryer
Charles Turcotte

Francis Bellinger
Elsie Bush
Kate Cross
Marion Eldridge
Caroll Lonergan
Ida Ripley
Steve Shemet

1939

Doris Adams
Margaret Danaher
Roma Hughes
James Hutchinson
Joseph Kaska
Nila Todd

1940

Bernard Broderick
Betty Kavanagh
William Latvis
Leah Pratt



SUMMER SESSION

Summer session opened June 26, with an enrollment of 226. Some of the highlights of the summer were: a trip to Ausable Chasm where Dr. Forrest Ray Moulton, Permanent Secretary of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, was honored at a banquet; a jaunt to the Hagar Camp with its beautiful White Pine Forest; a visit to the Chazy Orchards; an all night observation of the stars and planets from the top of Whiteface Mountain; a tour of inspection through the laboratories of Dr. Trudeau and the Memorial Hospital at Saranac Lake; a three-day trip to Ottawa and the Thousand Islands; and a three-day literary-science trip in New England. Some of the interesting places visited on the New England trip were: Kipling's Home, Old Wayside Inn, Longfellow's Home, Polar Caves, Daniel Webster's birthplace, and Astronomical Observatory of Harvard University at Oak Ridge.

Pages would be required to tell of the value and inspiration of these few summer weeks.





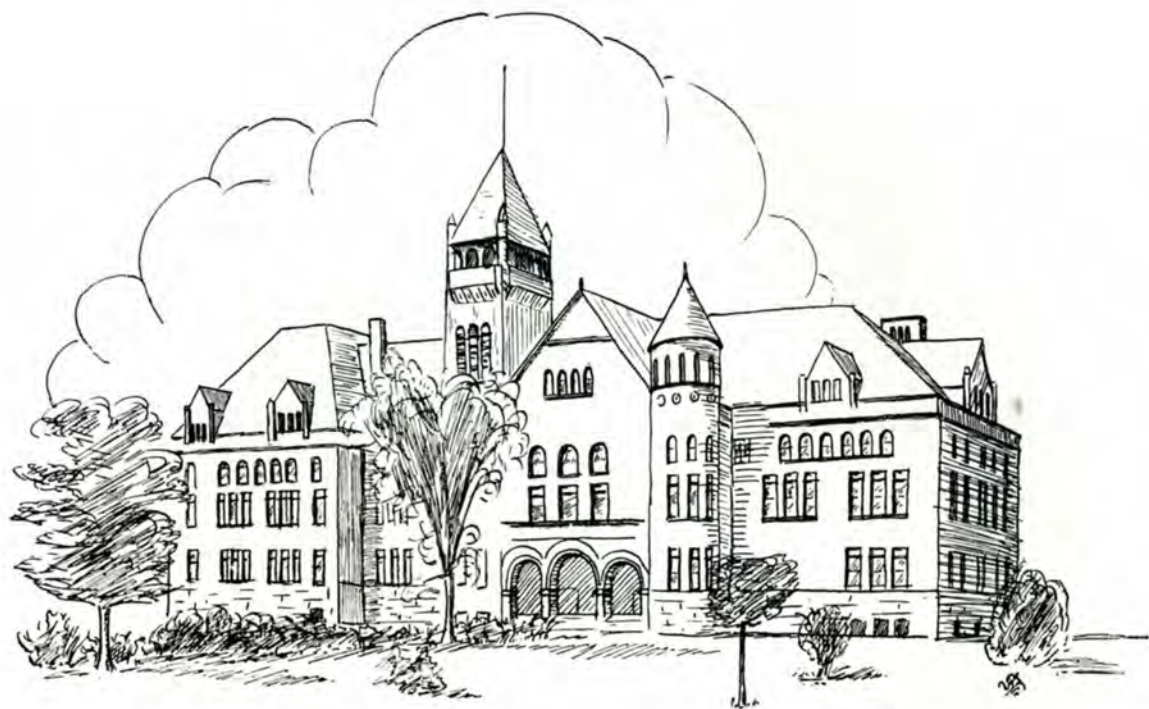
1890-1940



FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY

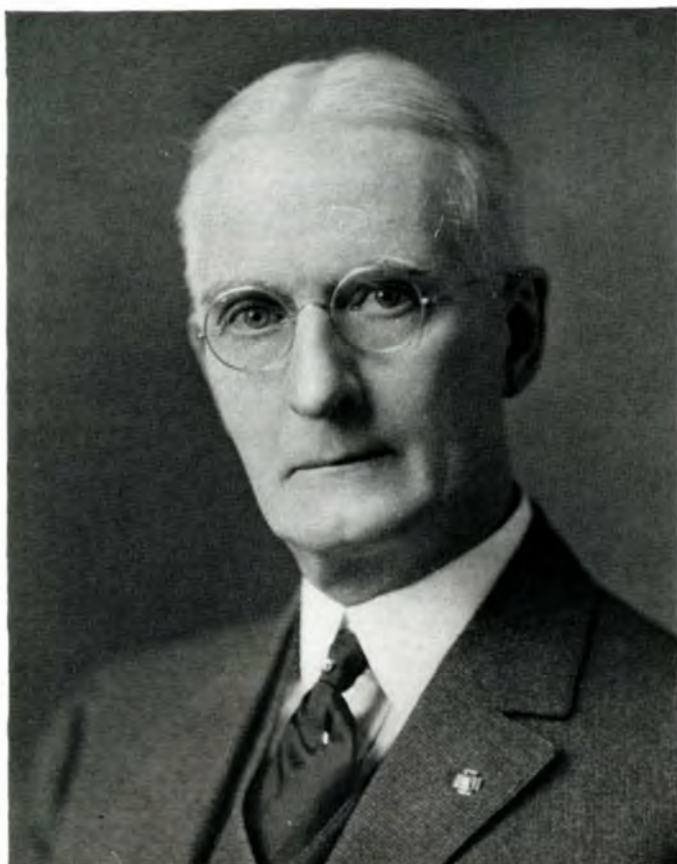


1890-1940





1890-1940



In Memoriam

DR. HAWKINS

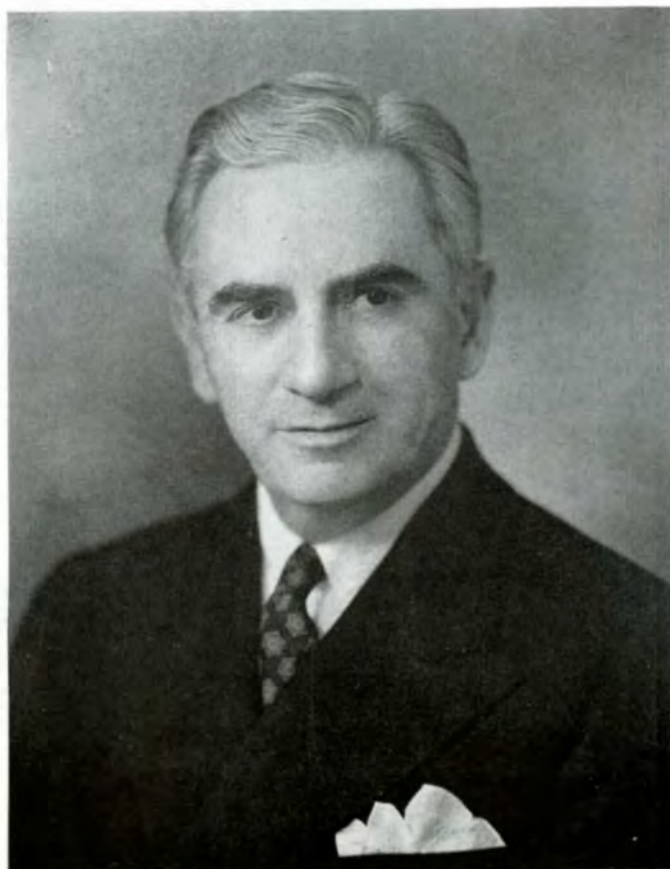
It has been said that we do not realize the value of a friend until we have lost him. This may be true in some instances, but not in the case of Dr. Hawkins.

To him we owe a great deal. His efforts have given us an ideal in education; and his perseverance, strength of character, and wisdom have given us an ideal in character toward which we may always strive.

Dr. Hawkins, friend and guide, we salute you once more!



1890-1940



In Memoriam

HONORABLE WALLACE E. PIERCE

With the death of the Honorable Wallace E. Pierce, Plattsburgh State Normal School lost a valuable friend. Few men have worked as tirelessly and conscientiously as did he in the interests of the school.

A graduate of the school himself, a former teacher, and at the time of his death President of the Board of Visitors, he had an understanding of the needs of the institution and the problems of the student body that few men acquire. His passing is an irreparable loss, not only to Plattsburgh State Normal School, but also to all of New York State.



1890-1940



TRIBUTE TO DECEASED MEMBERS OF THE FACULTY

"The years they come and go, the races drop in the grave, but never the love doth so." These words Robert Browning wrote yearly as in the annual cycle there came again that day on which he had lost Elizabeth Barrett Browning.

Thoughts like this have come to many of us as we look back over the years of our Alma Mater and its pleasant memories. Among the fondest of these are the many hours of happy companionship and generous guidance given by faculty members, many of whom have passed on, their work complete. Theirs is an everlasting example which will stay with us "per omnia saecula," and the admiration and appreciation of their labor will remain forever deep in the pyx of our hearts.



1890-1940



A FORMER FACULTY

STANDING—EDWARD A. PARKS, DR. A. N. HENSHAW, DR. GEORGE K. HAWKINS, C. CLAYTON ROBINSON,
DR. GEORGE H. HUDSON, EMMETT D. ANGELL.
SEATED—MISS GEORGIA H. REEVES, MARY MATTHEWS, PAULINE HECK, SAREPTA ROSS, JULIA CARROLL,
ANNE L. CARROLL, JENNIE L. ROBINSON, RUTH NORTON, LOUISE A. PERRY, GENEVIEVE ANDREWS, ANNE
O'BRIEN, CLARA MATTHEWS, MARGARET M. GARRITY.



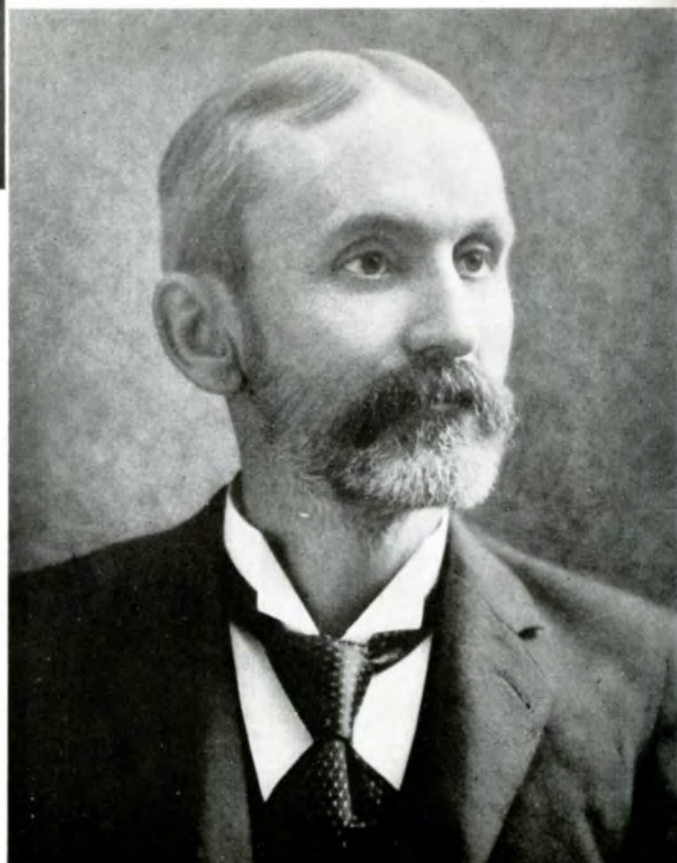
1890-1940



OUR

FOX HOLDEN
1890-1892

DR. EDWARD N. JONES
1892-1898



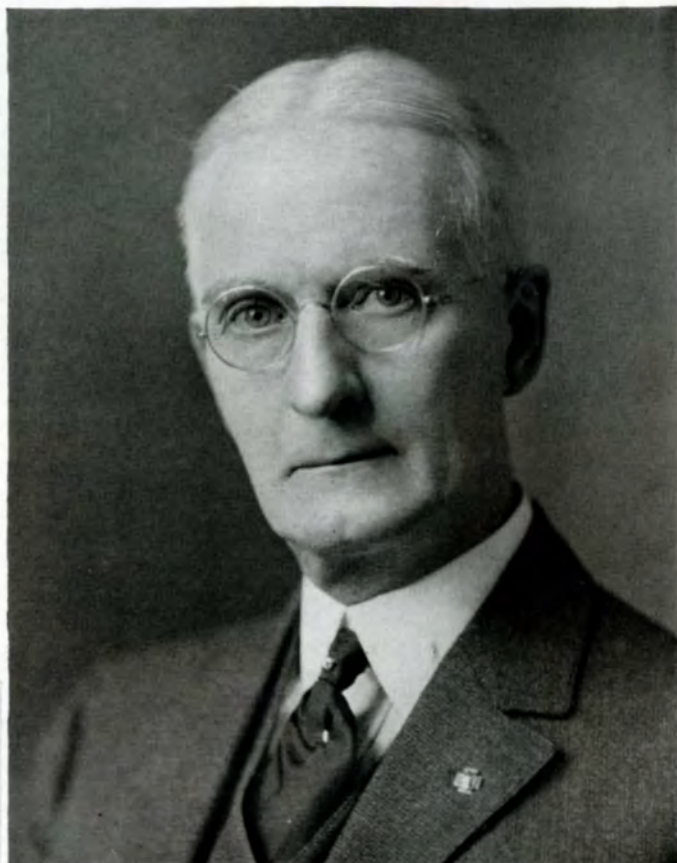


1890-1940



PRINCIPALS

DR. GEORGE K. HAWKINS
1898-1933



DR. CHARLES C. WARD
1933-



1890-1940



THE OLD BUILDING

The first building which housed the Plattsburgh State Normal School was erected during 1889 and 1890. It stood at the head of Court Street on a gentle rise overlooking the city.

It was a large brick building with ivy-covered walls, graceful arches, and a tall tower which soon became the symbol by which the school was known throughout the state.

The building was located in the center of a fifteen-acre campus. The same trees that shade our campus today were planted along the original curving gravel walks. The same artificial pond which we now enjoy was planned by a professional landscape artist at the time the old school was built, and has reflected the faces of several generations of students and training school pupils.

The building was equipped with all the modern educational facilities of the time, giving adequate opportunity for its varied social, academic and professional activities. The school had its own print shop, which during the early years published the year book and various literary magazines.

This school stood as a friendly guardian to the entire city for more than forty years, and all those who knew it felt a personal loss at its destruction.



1890-1940



THE NEW BUILDING

The new building stands on the site of the old one. Its architecture is modified Gothic, with gabled roofs and stately towers.

The building is surrounded by spacious green lawns, tall spreading trees, and low shrubbery. The ivy vines planted by each graduating class give the new brick walls some feeling of age and permanence. At the left of the building, reflecting the trees, gables, and sky, and fed by a fountain, is our pond. In the rear of the building are found tennis courts and ball fields. Two well-planned indoor courts contain many biological specimens.

Inside the school one finds each room carefully planned and equipped. The auditorium has a specially lighted stage, projection room, and a beautiful organ. The science, crafts, art, and manual training rooms contain modern equipment. The Home Economics laboratories include living and dining units, a foods laboratory, and two clothing rooms. The kindergarten, cafeteria, music room, and libraries are considered model. The gymnasiums contain equipment for tennis, badminton, volleyball, shuffleboard, basketball, deck tennis, table tennis, archery, and other sports.

Both inside and out, the present building is a fine example of modern trends in the education of teachers. We are proud to attend it, and honor it.



1890-1940



BEGINNINGS

Plattsburgh, the youngest of the now existing Normal Schools, was authorized by an act of legislature introduced by the Hon. Stephen Moffitt in the spring of 1889. In June of the same year, the act became a law and an appropriation of sixty thousand dollars was granted for construction of the school.

The building was erected during 1889 and 1890 on a site of fifteen acres at the head of Court Street. On September third, 1890, the new school opened with an attendance of approximately one hundred students. Fox Holden, superintendent of the Plattsburgh village schools, was appointed the first principal, and a faculty of twelve was chosen. The course offered was a two-year training course for the training of elementary teachers. This course remained until 1922, when it was changed to a three-year course by the State Legislature.

With the resignation of Fox Holden in 1892, Edward N. Jones, superintendent of schools at Saratoga Springs, became principal. In 1895, it was found necessary to enlarge the building by adding a south wing. The following year a kindergarten was organized, and a kindergarten-primary course added to the curriculum.

In 1898, Dr. Jones resigned and was succeeded by Dr. George K. Hawkins, a member of the original Normal School faculty.



1890-1940





1890-1940



DESTRUCTION

In 1910, authority was given to Plattsburgh to train commercial teachers for the high schools of the state. For the next twenty years it was one of the chief sources of supply for commercial teachers in the East and won nationwide recognition. Commercial teachers, trained at Plattsburgh, have an enviable reputation, and today most of the members of the Plattsburgh Alumni Association in the New York City district are graduates of the commercial department. Miss Elizabeth Ketchum, a member of the former commercial faculty, is now a member of the education staff of the present Normal School faculty. William G. Thompson, former head of the commercial department, died only a short while ago, in March, 1940.

Disaster struck on January 26, 1929. The building, with all its contents, was completely destroyed by fire. The devastation was complete—nothing was saved.

The fire, starting in the boiler room, quickly spread its way through the building, and within half an hour complete havoc had been wrought. Fortunately, since it happened on Saturday, the building was unoccupied except for three or four students and one teacher, who were forced to jump to safety.

However, the spirit of Plattsburgh could not be destroyed. Plans were immediately begun for rehabilitation, and those who saw the work of many years reduced to ashes turned to face the problem of reconstruction.



1890-1940



RECONSTRUCTION

Immediately after the fire the entire city sprang into action, and the mayor offered every available space to the Normal School group. The City Hall was made headquarters, with the offices and classes located there. Training school pupils were accommodated in the other grade schools, the old high school, and even in church parlors. The Normal continued under these conditions for the rest of the year, and until the new building was completed.

The construction of this new school was begun in 1930 and completed in 1932, at a cost of slightly over a million dollars. At this time the commercial department was moved to Albany State Teachers College. In September the faculty and students moved into the building from their temporary quarters in the City Hall. Although the interior of the building was not entirely completed, the students were overjoyed to have a school they could consider their own once more, and cheerfully tolerated unplastered walls, the smell of fresh paint, and the dust of lumber and floor-sanding equipment.

After one year in the new building, Dr. Hawkins, having served as principal for thirty-five years, the last few of which had proved a very great strain, retired, thus closing another era in the history of the school.



1890-1940





1890-1940



THE PRESENT

Upon the retirement of Dr. Hawkins, and upon recommendation of the local Board of Visitors, the State Commissioner of Education and the Board of Regents appointed Dr. Charles C. Ward to the principalship of Plattsburgh.

Dr. Ward's first years were concerned largely with completing many incidentals of construction within the building. Classes were constantly moving from one room to another while classrooms were being plastered, painted, and furnished. Special equipment had to be installed, and until this was done students used such makeshift equipment as faculty and students could contrive. The grounds were being graded, walks were being laid, and trees and shrubbery planted.

In October of 1933 the first important ceremony of the new era took place. Dr. Frank P. Graves, State Commissioner of Education, officiated in the dedication of the new building.

In September, 1937, a Home Economics Department was established, and in October, 1939, the Board of Regents of the University of the State of New York granted to students, upon completion of the required four-year curriculum, the degree of Bachelor of Science in Education. For several years the state has needed more teachers of home economics than its approved teacher training departments have been able to prepare. This course at Plattsburgh has been developed to meet this growing demand.

In September, 1938, the Board of Regents changed the Elementary Course in New York State Normal Schools from a three-year to a four-year course. It is expected that within a short time a degree will be granted to all students who complete this required four-year course for elementary teaching.

Today Plattsburgh State Normal School is a living, growing institution, which has weathered its storms and come through them successfully. It stands as a symbol of strength and courage to the active, confident students who attend it now, and to those alumni who return to assist in this celebration of its fifty years of existence.



1890-1940





1890-1940



THE PLATTSBURGH ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

"When with the ever-circling years
Comes round the age of gold,"—SEARS.

OFFICERS

MRS. ETHEL S. VAN TASSEL '28.....	<i>President</i>
WATSON G. CROSSMAN '15.....	<i>Vice-President</i>
JAMES J. COLLINS '27.....	<i>Secretary</i>
NELLIE C. YOUNG '26.....	<i>Treasurer</i>

The first graduating class of Plattsburgh State Normal School, 1891, consisted of three people, two of whom are still living. In June, 1940, 2,987 graduates will have received licenses to teach in New York State.

In June, 1892, the graduates of the first and second classes met to form the Plattsburgh State Normal School Alumni Association. The following officers were elected:

<i>President</i>	MYRA J. BUTLER '92
<i>First Vice-President</i>	STELLA L. SHERMAN '92
<i>Second Vice-President</i>	HELEN G. MCCONNELL '91
<i>Secretary and Treasurer</i>	M. RALPH BAKER '92

Each year from that date to the present time, the Association bids its members return once a year to their Alma Mater. For many years this reunion was held during the Commencement Week, but recently this date has been changed to July. The summer meeting seems to suit better the conveniences of many graduates who are teaching in high schools.

As the classes increased in numbers and settled in places distant from Plattsburgh, three branches of the Parent Association were formed—one at Rochester, New York, another at Burlington, Vermont, and the largest at New York City. The Metropolitan branch, numbering over five hundred, holds its annual meeting the second Saturday in May at New York City.

After passing the milestone of fifty years, it may be the proper time to evaluate the usefulness of the Alumni Association to the school. In a material way the Association has contributed more than fifty percent of the purchase price of the Hammond organ which has been installed in the auditorium; it has donated \$600 to the Student Loan Fund, and its dues have helped perpetuate the memory of George Hudson in the form of a granite boulder with a bronze plaque on the campus.

To try to evaluate the immeasurable factor of enthusiasm, cooperation and faithfulness which the Association has fostered would be a fruitless task. It has been invaluable in keeping the "Plattsburgh Spirit"—that spirit which has been displayed on so many occasions when the school has needed assistance.



1890-1940



RESOLUTIONS

The Plattsburgh State Normal School Alumni Association will spread upon the minutes of its next meeting the following Memorial Resolution on our late Principal and friend, Dr. George Knight Hawkins.

In the passing of Doctor Hawkins the members of Plattsburgh State Normal School Alumni Association feel deeply bereft, for we enjoyed his wise direction and delightful inspiration.

Whereas, Doctor Hawkins, beloved educator of the North Country, who, by his administrative leadership, executive skill, and unfailing perseverance, together with his devotion in behalf of the students, shed only such helpfulness as sends one singing to his tasks. To those who have come under this influence, the members of the Plattsburgh State Normal School Alumni Association express deepest sympathy.

Whereas, the members of the Plattsburgh State Normal School Alumni Association do honor to the memory of a friend and counselor whose dignity, kindness, graceful bearing, and reserved manner that bespoke great strength lent great distinction to the institution he loved so well. These characteristics inspired us and we found them worthy of admiration and imitation, and we hereby express our appreciation of such lasting influence.

Be it therefore resolved, that at the annual meeting and midsummer luncheon of the Plattsburgh State Normal School Alumni Association these minutes be read in recognition of the passing of a revered and esteemed friend.

It may be said that we have all died a little in his passing; yet "Death is the warden and not the thief of our treasures."

His work will carry on—it is being carried on in the new school. Doctor Hawkins' words to us may well have been the very words of the old shepherd in Wordsworth's poem "Michael"—words of great strength and fidelity which are—

"Lay now the cornerstone as I requested—
Now, fare thee well—
When thou return'st thou in this place will see
A work which is not here: a covenant
'Twill be between us; but, whatever fate
Befall thee, I shall love thee to the last
And bear thy memory with me to the grave."

Now, therefore, be it further resolved, that a copy of these resolutions be forwarded with our sincerest sympathy to the members of his family.

MINNIE L. STOUGHTON,
President.
AGNES F. POWERS,
Secretary.



1890-1940



ALUMNI NEWS

- 1891—Lulu V. Sutherland (Mrs. Victor Gailor) is living at Round Lake, N. Y.
Elizabeth A. Taylor (Mrs. James Barrett) is living at Albany, Ore.
- 1892—Anne O'Brien (Mrs. Simon Fitzpatrick) is living at Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Frances A. Tutton (Mrs. O. M. Harvey) is living at Livingston, Mont.
Alsa E. Ames is living at Lake George, N. Y.
Katherine G. Barber is living at Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Alice H. Beckwith is living at Newark, N. Y.
- 1893—Annie L. Armstrong (Mrs. Frank Agnew) is living in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Anne H. Coone (Mrs. Pierre E. Overbagh) is living at Brooklyn, N. Y.
Annie E. Kavanagh is living in Winnipeg, Man.
Mary C. Trumbull is living at Plattsburgh, N. Y.
- 1894—Abigail E. Felton (Mrs. Walter Stephens) is living in Nelsonville, Mass.
Katherine C. Condon is living in Saratoga Springs, N. Y.
Constance Entwistle (Mrs. F. A. Hoar) is living at Jersey City, N. J.
Frank B. Nelson is living at New York City.
Marie A. Water (Mrs. George Kirk) is living in Ridgefield Springs, Conn.
- 1895—Maude A. T. Dobie is living in Brooklyn, N. Y.
Margaret V. Burns (Mrs. James Dever) is living in Glens Falls, N. Y.
Daisy H. Hollister is living in New Rochelle, N. Y.
Marion E. Monroe is living in Rutland, Vt.
Charlotte F. McRae is living in Saratoga Springs, N. Y.
- 1896—Helen G. Hutchins (Mrs. Fred Turner) is living in Malone, N. Y.
Lydia L. Jones is living in Geneseo, N. Y.
Mary E. Looby is principal of Broad Street School in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Elizabeth F. Gorman is living in Saratoga, N. Y.
Frank L. Waters is living in Salem, Ore.
- 1897—Harriet P. Baldwin is living in Glens Falls, N. Y.
Mabel L. Harris is living in Schuylerville, N. Y.
Lillian Goss is living at Chazy, N. Y.
Katherine Ryan is living in Churubusco, N. Y.
Alice M. Weed is living in Clifton Park, Saratoga, N. Y.
- 1898—Anna Reynolds is living in Brainardsville, N. Y.
Kate Hull is living on Cumberland Head, Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Marion I. Snyder (Mrs. John Tilford) is living in Fort Edward, N. Y.
Anna M. McKeefe (Mrs. Anna M. Halligan) is living at Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Ella J. Sullivan (Mrs. W. P. Riley) is living in Hudson Falls, N. Y.
- 1899—Anna L. Carroll is living in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
J. Anna Butler is teaching in Elm Street School, Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Mary Ida Nash is principal of Hamilton Street School in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Mary A. Flannagan is living in Jackson Heights, N. Y.
Minnie James (Mrs. A. E. Plue) is living in Livingston, N. J.
- 1900—Ruth Cochran is vice-principal and dean of girls at Freeport High School.
Mary Lynch (Mrs. J. J. Long) lives at Keeseville, N. Y.
Norma Wheeler (Mrs. Henry Ricketson) lives at Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Agnes O'Connell lives in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
- 1901—Rose Tobberah lives at Cumberland Head, Plattsburgh, N. Y., and is married to Dr. Milo B. Hillegas, lately retired professor of Columbia University.



1890-1940



- Elizabeth Breed (Mrs. Albert E. Phelps) lives at Crown Point, N. Y.
Minnie L. Cunningham lives in Pork City, Utah.
Warren C. Taylor lives in Oswego, N. Y.
Frances C. Dailey lives in Brookline, Mass.
- 1902—Frederick H. Rea is the New Jersey representative of the Scott Foresman Company, and lives in Paterson, N. J.
Ethel Mae Clark lives in White Plains, N. Y.
Elva A. Evans (Mrs. Edwin Sartwell) lives in Peru, N. Y.
Agnes Wynn lives in New York City.
Winnifred O'Meara lives in Port Henry, N. Y.
- 1903—Hon. Wallace E. Pierce, president of the Local Board of Visitors, died January 3, 1940.
Dr. Edwin Sartwell lives in Peru, N. Y.
Mary R. Hibbard (Mrs. Mary Phelps) lives in South Hero, Vt.
Angela C. O'Brien (Mrs. D. A. Nolan) lives in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Anna M. Gregory (Mrs. Harold Martin) lives in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
- 1904—Ruth L. Craig lives in Glens Falls, N. Y.
Mattie U. Densmore teaches in the Junior High School in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Mae H. Marnes (Mrs. Mae M. Long) is principal of Elm Street School in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Ellen E. Quain (Mrs. Ellen Q. Jordan) holds a position on the faculty of Potsdam State Normal School.
Mrs. Esther Ohriner (Esther Wolfe) teaches in Brooklyn, N. Y.
- 1905—Katherine L. Brady teaches in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Dr. William H. Ladue lives in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Anna M. McKennah lives in Fort Covington, N. Y.
Belle M. Bramen (Mrs. Frank Manley) lives in Dannemora, N. Y.
Harry D. Vincent lives in Troy, N. Y.
- 1906—Maude Sanger Hanly lives in Morrisonville, N. Y.
Anna Bontwell lives in Burlington, Vt.
Sarah M. Heyworth (Mrs. Charles Barber) lives in Peru, N. Y.
Sarah E. Martin (Mrs. Eugene Goff) lives in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
B. Elizabeth McCarthy lives in Syracuse, N. Y.
- 1907—Agnes M. Nash (Mrs. Thomas Fitzpatrick) is principal of the Elizabeth Street School in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Mary A. McCarthy lives in Glens Falls, N. Y.
Helen M. Meyers lives in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Marguerite B. Mullen lives in Port Chester, N. Y.
Hazel E. Graves (Mrs. Fred Hudson) lives in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
- 1908—Ollie H. Amsden is a member of the faculty of Plattsburgh State Normal School.
Cornelia N. Hager (Mrs. Ben Allen) lives in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Sarah A. Wheeler lives in South Burlington, Vt.
Melissa E. Woodhull (Mrs. Philip Gibbard) lives in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Mary C. Carmody is teaching in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
- 1909—Margaret Wolfe Waterman is teaching in Brooklyn, N. Y.
Margaret A. Carmody is teaching in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Margaret E. Finch is living at Lake Placid Club, Lake Placid, N. Y.
Emma M. Doyle is living in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Edna M. Jacques lives at Port Chester, N. Y.
- 1910—Katherine Mae Angell is living in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
M. Claire Butler is living in Yonkers, N. Y.



1890-1940



- Elizabeth V. Call lives at Glens Falls, N. Y.
Jessie B. Russell lives in Watertown, N. Y.
Grace M. Trumbull lives in Passaic, N. J.
- 1911—Mrs. Inez P. Buxton is living at Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Margaret C. Dundas is living at Schenectady, N. Y.
Alice M. Moffat (Mrs. Francis Traynor) lives in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Beatrice A. Vilas lives in Burlington, Vt.
Louise E. Wilkins lives in Lake Placid, N. Y.
- 1912—Lucy Boynton lives in Ausable Forks, N. Y.
Mary J. Kavanagh teaches in Elm Street School, Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Grace M. Perley lives at Vineland, N. J.
Genevieve Hogan lives in Port Henry, N. Y.
Margaret Buchanan lives in Saratoga Springs, N. Y.
- 1913—Mary F. Burke lives in Mineville, N. Y.
Grace L. McGaulley lives in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Grace Nash lives in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Clara L. Dorwaldt lives in Oyster Bay, N. Y.
Winnifred J. Weaver lives in Mineola, N. Y.
- 1914—Annie Collins lives and teaches in Mount Vernon, N. Y.
Ruth Donohue (Mrs. Emmet Taxter) teaches in Davis High, Mount Vernon, N. Y.
Frances Warner (Mrs. Albert Croner) teaches in Davis High, Mount Vernon, N. Y.
Leo Kornhauser teaches in Battin High School, Elizabeth, N. J.
Charles Hamilton is assistant in Secondary Education in New Jersey Department of Public Instruction at Trenton, N. J.
- 1915—Amy I. Brooks (Mrs. Carl L. Earley) is postmistress at Speculator, N. Y.
Florence R. Coffey is living in Burlington, Vt.
Hazel Emma Spearman teaches in the Junior High School at Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Corrine E. Clough lives in Peru, N. Y.
Mabel V. Eggleston lives in Ballston Spa, N. Y.
- 1916—Ruth A. Brant (Mrs. Heidt) lives at Liberty, N. Y.
Edith L. Brown lives in Ticonderoga, N. Y.
Frances Clay (Mrs. John C. Agnew) lives in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Rosella Delaney teaches in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Mary A. Cunningham lives in Saratoga Springs, N. Y.
- 1917—Adella Matteson teaches in the Freeport High School Commercial Department.
Margaret E. Burke teaches in Malone, N. Y.
Julia Collins teaches in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Kathryn Conway (Mrs. Thomas M. Farrell) lives in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Elizabeth M. Gilliland lives at Glen Cove, N. Y.
- 1918—Katheryn McKillip teaches in New York City and lives at Elmshurst, N. Y.
Margaret Gorman teaches in New York City and lives at Jackson Heights, N. Y.
Margaret D'Arcy Decker teaches in New York City and lives in Jackson Heights, N. Y.
Dorothy Lyons (Mrs. Charles Cogan) lives in Manhasset, L. I., N. Y.
Lucille Coniff (Mrs. John Cusick) lives in Union City, N. J.
- 1919—Frances J. Wilcott lives in Toledo, Ohio.
Rachel F. Baker is living at Buffalo, N. Y.
Ada B. Cameron is living at Perth Amboy, N. J.



1890-1940



- Weltha L. Nichols lives at Niagara Falls, N. Y.
Frederika H. Day (Mrs. John M. Melvin) lives in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
- 1920—Angelina Dempsey is teaching in Albany, N. Y.
John Whelan is teaching in the High School of Commerce, Yonkers, N. Y.
John Crowley is head of the Commercial Department of the Highland, N. Y., High School.
Catherine Coffey teaches in the New York City school system.
Margaret Healy (Mrs. William MacMartin) lives in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
- 1921—Dorothy Tjeerdsma works in the Commercial Department of Kenmore High School.
Mary Carey lives in Upper Jay, N. Y.
T. Walsh McQuillan is principal of the Ausable Forks Central School.
Elizabeth Trudeau (Mrs. Michael Dailey) lives in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Emma Vaughn lives in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
- 1922—Margaret Hogan teaches in the Elm Street School in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Carlin Lily (Mrs. H. B. Carter) lives in Saranac Lake, N. Y.
Mrs. Julia B. Loso lives in Elizabeth, N. J.
Helen R. O'Connell lives in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Elizabeth Sullivan lives in Glens Falls, N. Y.
- 1923—Ralph M. Bullis lives in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is assistant secretary and auditor of the Welfare Finance Corporation.
Louise M. Coulter is teaching in Glens Falls, N. Y.
Gladys M. Mulholland lives in Witherbee, N. Y.
- 1924—Mary L. Reardon lives in Glens Falls, N. Y.
Mary L. Caffrey (Mrs. Henry J. Terwilliger) lives in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
John J. O'Connell lives in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
Mary E. Quinlan teaches in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
- 1925—Frances Gallagher is principal of the Alexander Hamilton Junior High School in Elizabeth, N. J.
Hugh Conway teaches in the high school at Newark, N. J.
Norma Kohl teaches in Piermont, N. Y.
Helen McCaffrey lives in Hoosick Falls, N. Y.
- 1926—Catherine Oles (Mrs. Henry Sipel) teaches in a country school near Spencertown, N. Y.
Mrs. Margaret Reed Hulse lives in Greenport, L. I., N. Y.
James Quenan teaches in Battin High School, Elizabeth, N. J.
- 1927—James J. Collins is supervising principal at Elmsford, N. Y.
Celia M. Trudeau is teaching in the Shrub Oak High School at Shrub Oak, N. Y.
Albert Burrington teaches in the Poughkeepsie High School.
Esther A. Signor teaches in the Arlington High School in Poughkeepsie.
Spencer Ames teaches in the Alexander Hamilton Junior High School, Elizabeth, N. J.
- 1928—James R. Meehan is a member of the Department of Business Economics of Hunter College of New York City. He is co-author of a text to be published by Gregg.
Mrs. Ethel Van Tassel is living in Yonkers, N. Y. She is president of the Alumni Association.
George Gallant teaches in Pleasantville, N. Y.
Evelyn Forcier teaches in Elizabethtown, N. Y.
- 1929—Gertrude Caffrey (Mrs. Daniel Ryan) lives in Peru, N. Y.
Barbara Barnes is teaching in Troy, N. Y.



1890-1940



- Mary Clark (Mrs. Lyle Dennicore) lives in Plattsburgh and teaches at Plattsburgh Business Institute.
- Joseph Donovan has just received the appointment of superintendent of schools at Tupper Lake, N. Y.
- 1930—Mary Brown is teaching in the Keeseville Central School, Keeseville, N. Y. Constance Signor is substituting for the remainder of the year in the Peru Central School at Peru, N. Y.
- Patricia Adams lives in Keene Valley, N. Y. and has been teaching in Ausable Forks since 1930.
- 1931—John E. Collins is a member of the faculty of the Canandaigua Academy at Canandaigua, N. Y.
- Bernice Ellen Hale is teaching in the Amityville High School, Amityville, L. I., N. Y. She has a B.S. degree from New York State Teachers College at Albany, and a M.A. from New York University.
- Kathryn Mary Dawes is living in Clinton, N. Y.
- 1932—Vera Willott is living at Red Creek, N. Y.
- Frances Hunter (Mrs. John Baker) lives at Ellenburg Center, N. Y.
- Mary Margaret Ryan is living at Ausable Forks, N. Y.
- 1933—Margaret Coopy (Mrs. Harold Jerry) is living in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
- Geraldine Layman (Mrs. B. Kenyon) is living in Dannemora, N. Y.
- Gertrude Conlon is teaching in Westport, N. Y.
- Eleanor Culling is now living in Elizabethtown, N. Y.
- 1934—Rita Boire is teaching in Peru, N. Y.
- Thelma Bouyea (Mrs. J. G. Jeffries) is living in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
- Francis Leonard is teaching in the Jackson Heights School in Glens Falls, N. Y.
- Mary Gonyea is teaching in Scotia, N. Y.
- Loretta Bull is teaching in Peru, N. Y.
- 1935—Dorothy Helie is teaching at McFadden School, Briarcliff Manor, N. Y.
- Inez Allen is living in Massena, N. Y.
- Ann Margaret Coffey is living in Saranac, N. Y.
- Ora B. Lord is living in Alburg, Vt.
- 1936—Marie Lyons is living at Hempstead, N. Y.
- Frances Haley is teaching at Peru, N. Y.
- Ann Flynn is living in Hoosick Falls, N. Y.
- Eleanor Coopy is living in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
- 1937—Andrea Aiken is living in Whitehall, N. Y.
- Geraldine Jabaut is teaching near Albany, N. Y.
- Loretta Cromie is teaching in Saranac, N. Y.
- Lila Mathson is living in Plattsburgh, N. Y.
- Martin Nolan is teaching in Ellenburg, N. Y.
- 1938—Jane Borde is teaching in St. Albans, Vt.
- John Bourdon is teaching in Wevertown, N. Y.
- J. Morgan Duffy is living in Chateaugay, N. Y.
- Winifred Kanaly will teach next year in the Peru Central School, Peru, N. Y.
- Carroll Lonergan and his wife, the former Virginia Brigham, are living at Ticonderoga, N. Y.
- 1939—Paula Albert is working for her degree at Albany State Teachers College.
- Harold Layhee is teaching at Wilmington, N. Y.
- Nilah B. Todd is teaching in Chestertown, N. Y.
- Charles Turcotte is music supervisor at Essex, N. Y.
- Lora Pratt (Mrs. Adrian Edwards) is teaching at Warrensburg, N. Y.



1890-1940



APPRECIATION TO ADVERTISERS

The CARDINAL STAFF wishes to express its appreciation to the following advertisers through whose generosity this CARDINAL was made possible. We hope that all who read this book will patronize these friends of the Normal School.

Arnold's Book Store
H. E. Atwater
Austin's
Balfour Company
Beemer's Book Store
Boire and Kehoe
L. C. Bolles, Inc.
Booth, Harry and Allan
Bouyea Baking Company
Candyland
Champlain Valley Savings and
Loan Association
Clinton Diner
Clinton Press
Connor's Pharmacy
Cottrell and Leonard
Dock and Coal Co., Inc.
Dodge and Frazier
F. C. Dossert
Finwood Dinette
Fitrite Shop
Free Press Printing Company
Frojoy Ice Cream
Gordon Abraham, Inc.
Gordon's Boot Shop
Kenneth Grant
F. H. Graves and Sons
Green Lawns
Guibord and Hapgood
Hitchcock Pharmacy
Jacques'
Kassel's
The Maples

Knight Tavern
Larios Brothers
Larkin's Pharmacy
John T. Lavin
J. H. McGaulley
A. H. Marshall, Inc.
A. Mason and Sons
Mayfair Beauty Salon
Merkel's
Nelson's Flower Shop
Nitzi's
John J. O'Neill
Ostrander's Beauty Shop
Plattsburgh Coal Company
Plattsburgh Dairy Company
Plattsburgh Public Market
Pombrio's
Rosebud Creamery
Royal Savage Inn
Savage Studio
Sharron's
A. E. Sherman
Schubert's
Spiegel's
Stackpole's
Dr. Hollis E. Stevenson
Strand and Champlain Theatres
Tri-Gables Dairy
Tuttle and Parshall Company
Wilcox and Son
Lloyd E. Wilcox
Wolfe's
Parker's Sport Shop

